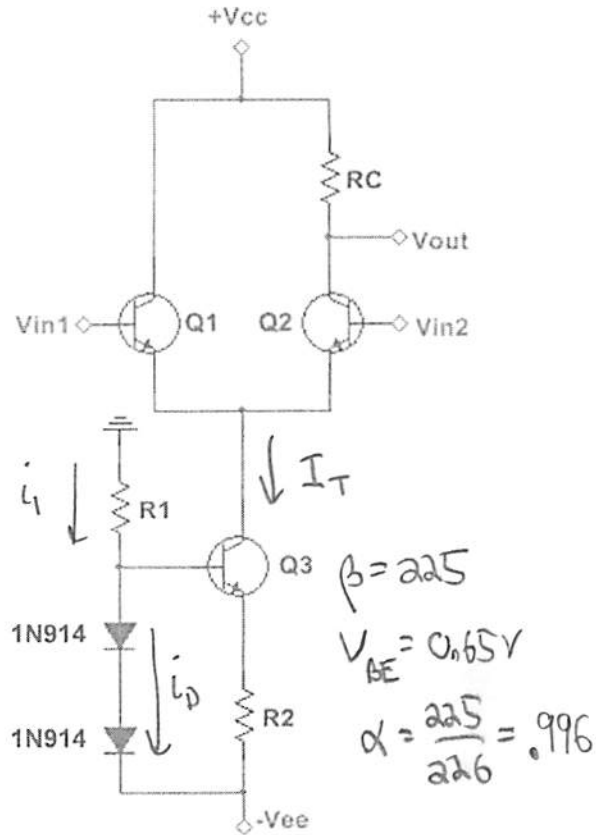


1 problem for 20 pts

Differential amplifier design

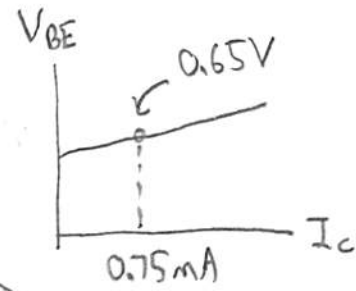
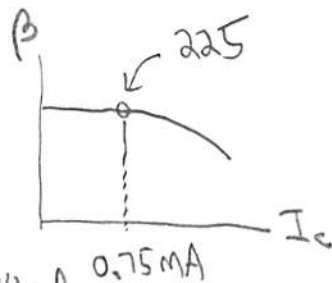
Design a differential amplifier with $A_d = 100$ (slightly higher is OK) and $Z_{IN} \geq 10 \text{ kohm}$. The power supplies are $\pm 15\text{V}$, and the current source uses two forward-biased 1N914 diodes. Assume all transistors have the same properties as the 2N3904. Use standard 5% resistors.

- a) Compute the maximum tail current I_T , assuming Q1 and Q2 have minimum $\beta = 70$.
- b) Choose appropriate values for R1 and R2, assuming typical Q3 parameters. Assume the 1N914 diodes have $V_F = 0.62\text{V}$ @ 1 mA.
- c) Based on your chosen values for R1 and R2, compute your actual tail current I_T .
- d) Based on your actual I_T , choose the appropriate value for R_C , assuming typical Q2 parameters.



a) $Z_{IN} = 2(\beta_{min} + 1)r_e' \geq 10\text{K}$
 $2(71) \frac{0.026}{0.5 I_T} \geq 10\text{K}$
 $\rightarrow I_T \leq \boxed{0.74 \text{ mA}}$ (+4)

b) 2N3904 data sheet:



$I_T = \alpha I_E$
 $= 0.996 \frac{2 \times 0.62 - 0.65}{R_2} \leq 0.74 \text{ mA}$

$R_2 \geq 0.79 \text{ k}$ choose $\boxed{R_2 = 820 \Omega}$ (+4)

$I_E = \frac{2 \times 0.62 - 0.65}{0.82 \text{ k}} = 0.72 \text{ mA}$

$i_D = i_1 - i_{B3} = 1 \text{ mA} \rightarrow \frac{0 - (-15 + 2 \times 0.62)}{R_1} - \frac{0.72 \text{ mA}}{225 + 1} = 1 \text{ mA}$

$R_1 = 13.7 \text{ k} \rightarrow$ choose $\boxed{R_1 = 13 \text{ k}}$ (+4)

(extra sheet for work)

+4

$$c) I_T = .996 \frac{2 \times .62 - .65}{.82K} = \boxed{0.72mA} \checkmark$$

$$d) \text{ At } I_c \cong \frac{1}{2} (.72mA) = .36mA$$

$$\beta_{\text{typical}} = 225 \rightarrow \alpha = .996$$

$$A_d = \frac{\alpha R_c}{2r_{e'}} \quad r_{e'} = \frac{.026V}{\frac{1}{2} (.72mA)} = .072K$$

$$A_d = .996 \frac{R_c}{2(.072K)} \geq 100$$

$$R_c \geq 14.46K$$

choose $\boxed{R_c = 15K}$

+4