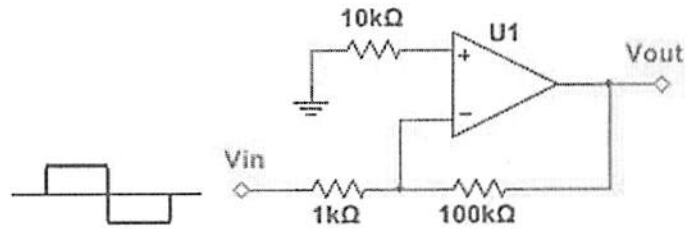


1 problem for 20 pts

Op Amp Speed and Output Error

Consider an inverting amplifier built with an LM248 op amp. The closed loop gain is  $|G| = +40$  dB. The input  $V_{IN}$  is a 20 mV<sub>PP</sub> square wave at 3 kHz.



- (a) Compute the amplifier's small-signal bandwidth and rise time  $T_R$ .
- (b) Compute the slew rate-limited rise time  $T_{SR}$  for  $V_{OUT}$ .
- (c) Sketch both the input  $V_{IN}$  and output  $V_{OUT}$  over a 1 ms interval. Label important features!
- (d) Compute the worst-case output error voltage.

(a)  $BW = \frac{GBW}{Gain}$  ← 1.0 MHz (datasheet)

40 dB =  $20 \log_{10} |Gain|$   
 $|Gain| = 10^{40/20} = 100$

$BW = \frac{1 \text{ MHz}}{100} = 0.01 \text{ MHz}$   
 $= \boxed{10 \text{ kHz}}$

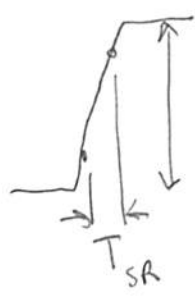
$T_R = \frac{0.35}{BW} = \frac{0.35}{10 \text{ kHz}} = 0.35 \text{ kHz}^{-1} = 0.35 \text{ ms} = \boxed{35 \mu\text{s}}$

(b)  $SR = 0.5 \frac{V}{\mu\text{s}}$

$SR = \frac{0.8 V_{out,pp}}{T_{SR}}$

$V_{out,pp} = 100 \times 0.02 V_{pp} = 2 V_{pp}$

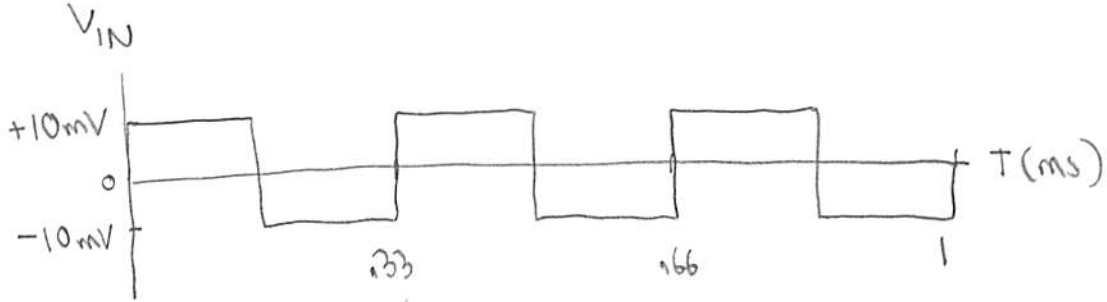
→  $T_{SR} = \frac{0.8 \times 2 V}{0.5 \text{ V}/\mu\text{s}} = \boxed{3.2 \mu\text{s}}$



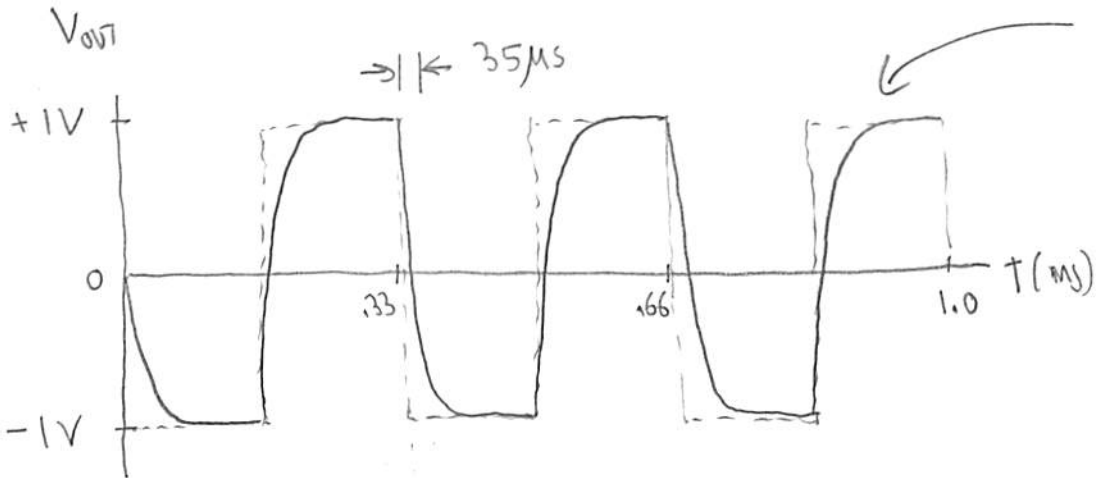
(c) 3 kHz : 1 cycle =  $\frac{1}{3 \text{ kHz}} = 0.33 \text{ ms} = \underline{\underline{333 \mu\text{s}}}$

\* Since  $T_R > T_{SR}$ , limited by small signal BW.

(extra sheet for work)



(+5)



d)

Max Values

$$\begin{cases} I_{IN(BIAS)} = 200 \text{ nA} \\ I_{IN(OS)} = 50 \text{ nA} \\ V_{IN(OS)} = 6 \text{ mV} \end{cases}$$

$$R_{TH(+)} = 10K$$

$$R_{TH(-)} = 1K // 100K = 0.99K$$

$$I_{IN(BIAS)} \therefore \Delta V_{OUT} = 100 \times (200 \times 10^{-9}) \left( \frac{10^4 - 0.99 \times 10^3}{2} \right) = 180.2 \text{ mV}$$

$$I_{IN(OS)} \therefore \Delta V_{OUT} = 100 \times (50 \times 10^{-9}) \left( \frac{10^4 + 0.99 \times 10^3}{2} \right) = 27.5 \text{ mV}$$

$$V_{IN(OS)} \therefore \Delta V_{OUT} = 100 \times 6 \text{ mV} = 600 \text{ mV}$$

(+5)

⇒ Worst case output error =  $180.2 \text{ mV} + 27.5 \text{ mV} + 600 \text{ mV} = \boxed{807.7 \text{ mV}}$