### Chapter 10

- 1. Ideas on transverse/longitudinal waves
- 2. Definitions of relevant terms for waves: f,  $\lambda$ , T, v, k,  $\omega$
- 3. Traveling waves on a string
- 4. Interference of waves, superposition
- 5. Standing waves on a string, resonance

#### Chapter 11

- 1. Basic ideas on sound waves
- 2. Intensity of sound dB scale
- 3. Producing sound from a vibrating string or an air column
- 4. Ideas on how we hear and the structure of the ear
- 5. Ideas on ultrasound and its applications

# **Study Guide for Third Exam**

#### Chapter 7

1. Rotational kinematics

2. Understand how to calculate moment of inertia (for collection of point masses or for symmetric objects) and rotational kinetic energy

- 3. Know how to use conservation of energy including rotational kinetic energy
- 4. Know how to calculate torques and, from Newton's laws and kinematics, angular
- accelerations, velocities and angular displacements
- 5. Know how to calculate angular momentum and when and how to use its conservation law
- 6. Know how to analyze static equilibrium using net forces and torques both equal to zero

## Chapter 8

- 1. Density, pressure of a fluid, Pascal's principle
- 2. Qualitative ideas on types of fluid flow
- 3. Continuity and Bernoulli's equations with special cases
- 4. Hydrostatics and Archimede's principle

## **Study Guide for Second Exam**

#### Chapter 5

- 1. Vector algebra addition, subtraction, multiplication by scalars
- 2. Decomposition of a vector along x-y axes
- 3. Specifying vector using ordered pairs, unit vectors, or magnitude/direction
- 4. Kinematics in 2 dimensions free fall problems
- 5. Uniform circular motion
- 6. Dynamics problems free-body diagrams, setting up equations of motion
- 7. Work in more than more than one dimension –

- 8. Frictional forces kinetic and static friction; solving problems with frictional forces present
- 9. Circular motion dynamics [*omit* banking of an auto(example 7.17)]
- 10. Qualitative ideas on centrifugation

#### Chapter 6

- 1. Momentum definition, Newton's second law written in terms of momentum
- 2. Conservation of momentum for a particle and basic example of its application
- 3. Impulse definition and connection with change in momentum
- 4. Conservation of momentum
- 5. Center of mass for point masses and symmetric solid objects

#### Chapter 7

1. Rotational Kinematics

## **First Exam**

#### Chapter 1

- 1. Basic ideas on the structure of atoms
- 2. Mass, density, size of atoms
- 3. Weight mg; action at a distance, or field forces, vs contact forces

## Chapter 2

- 1. Position, displacement, speed, velocity, acceleration average vs instantaneous
- 2. Graphical interpretations of the above variables
- 3. Newton's three laws basic ideas; action-reaction forces; drawing free-body diagrams
- 4. Basic ideas on diffusion

## Chapter 3

1. Free-fall – have basic understanding of concepts of x, v, a; know how to use basic three equations for constant acceleration to solve quantitative problem of free-fall

2. Motion in a fluid – appreciate the differences between laminar and turbulent flow; understand the idea of a terminal velocity and how to find it

- 3. Springs Hooke's law know how to manipulate this equation and what it means
  - motion of a mass on a spring know the basic features (concepts) of the motion, ie.
  - understand where the v, a and forces are maximum, zero, or minimum
  - know definitions of T, f,  $\omega$ , A
  - understand what the graphs of x, v, and *a* are telling you
- 4. Elasticity know how to apply the stress-strain equation

Chapter 4

- 1. Work, KE and W-KE theorem in one dimension
- 2. Gravitational PE and the definition of PE ( $\Delta PE=-W$ ) in general
- Conservation of mechanical energy
  Graphical interpretation of PE vs position graphs slope = force
- 5. Power