

Vocabulary to be learnt: Section 1

nouns: first declension

θάλαττᾶ, ἡ	sea
κυβερνήτης, ὁ	captain, helmsman
ναύτης, ὁ	sailor
σωτηρία, ἡ	safety

nouns: second declension

ἄνθρωπος, ὁ	man; fellow
ἔργον, τό	task, job
πλοῖον, τό	vessel; ship
ῥαψωδός, ὁ	rhapsode
στρατηγός, ὁ	general
φίλος, ὁ	friend

nouns: third declension

Ἕλληνα, ὁ	Greek
ναῦς, ἡ	ship

adjectives: first/second declension

ἄριστος, ἡ ον	best; very good
δῆλος, ἡ ον	clear; obvious

ἐμπειρος ον	skilled, experienced
κακός, ἡ όν	bad, evil, cowardly, lowly, mean
καλός, ἡ όν	fine, beautiful; good
μῶρος, α ον	stupid; foolish
σῶος, α ον	safe

adjectives: third declension in some or all forms

ἀληθῆ	the truth (<i>literally</i> “true things,” <i>nt.</i> <i>pl.</i> , contracted from <i>ἀληθέα</i>)
πολλά	many things (nom. or acc.)

adverbs in –ως regularly formed from adjectives

ἀκριβῶς	accurately; closely
σαφῶς	clearly

pronouns and pronoun/adjectives

ἐγώ	I
ἐγώγε	I; I at least/for my part
ἡμεῖς	we
οὐδέν	nothing
σεαυτόν	yourself (s.)
σύ	you (s.)
τί;	what?
τίς;	what? who?
ὕμεῖς	you (pl.)

present ω-verbs

ἀκούω	hear, listen
ἀναβαίνω (ἀναβα-)	go/come up
ἀποθνήσκω (ἀποθαν-)	die
ἀποχωρέω	go away, depart
βαίνω (βα-)	go/come, walk
βλέπω	look (at)
βοηθέω	run to help, help
γινώσκω (γνο-)	know; perceive; resolve
διώκω	pursue
ἔχω (σχ-)	have; hold
καταβαίνω (καταβα-)	go/come down

λέγω (εἶπ-)	say; speak; tell; mean
μένω (μειν-)	remain; wait for
ὄραω (ἰδ-)	see
παίζω (πρός + acc.)	play; joke (at)
πλέω (πλευσ-)	sail
ποιέω	make; do
ρίπτω	throw
σώζω	save
φεύγω (φυγ-)	run off; flee
φροντίζω	think; worry

all other verbs

εἶμί	be
έλθέ	come! (s.)
οἶδα	know

**adverbs, conjunctions, particles,
etc.**

ἀεί	always
ἀλλά	but
ἄρα	?
γάρ	for
δέ	and
δεῦρο	here, over here
διὰ τί;	why?
ἔπειτα	then, next
ἢ	or
καί	and; also
μέν...δέ	on the one hand...on the other
μή	don't
ναί	yes
νῦν	now
οἴμοι	alas! oh dear!
ὅτι	that
οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ	no; not

οὖν	so, then, therefore
ποῖ;	where to?
ποῦ;	where?
πῶς γάρ	of course
οὐ;	
τε...καί	A and B, both A and B
ὦ	O (addressing someone)
ὥς	how!

prepositions

ἀπό (+ gen.)	from; away from
εἰς (+ acc.)	to, into, onto
ἐκ (+ gen.)	out of
ἐν (+ dat.)	in; on; among
περί (+ acc.)	about
πρός (+ acc.)	to; towards