

Vocabulary to be learnt: through Section 2

nouns: first declension

<i>ἀπορία, ἡ</i>	<i>perplexity; lack of resources</i>
<i>βοή, ἡ</i>	<i>shout</i>
<i>ἐλευθερία, ἡ</i>	<i>freedom</i>
<i>ἡσυχία, ἡ</i>	<i>quiet, peace</i>
θάλαττα, ἡ	sea
<i>θεά, ἡ</i>	<i>goddess</i>
κυβερνήτης, ὁ	captain, helmsman
<i>ναυμαχία, ἡ</i>	<i>naval battle</i>
ναύτης, ὁ	sailor
<i>νίκη, ἡ</i>	<i>victory, conquest</i>
<i>ὁμόνοια, ἡ</i>	<i>agreement, harmony</i>
<i>στρατιά, ἡ</i>	<i>army</i>
σωτηρία, ἡ	safety
<i>τόλμα, ἡ</i>	<i>daring</i>

nouns: second declension

<i>Ἀθηναῖος, ὁ</i>	<i>Athenian</i>
ἄνθρωπος, ὁ	man; fellow
<i>βάρβαρος, ὁ</i>	<i>barbarian, foreigner</i>
ἔργον, τό	task, job

<i>λόγος, ὁ</i>	<i>story, tale</i>
πλοῖον, τό	vessel; ship
<i>πολέμιοι, οἱ</i>	<i>the enemy</i>
<i>πόλεμος, ὁ</i>	<i>war</i>
ῥαψωδός, ὁ	rhapsode
στρατηγός, ὁ	general
φίλος, ὁ	friend

nouns: third declension

Ἕλληνας, ὁ	Greek
ναῦς, ἡ	ship

adjectives: first/second declension

<i>ἀγαθός, ἡ</i>	<i>good, noble,</i>
<i>όν</i>	<i>courageous</i>
ἄριστος, ἡ	best; very good
ον	
<i>βέβαιος, α</i>	<i>secure</i>
ον	
δῆλος, ἡ	clear; obvious
ον	
<i>ἐλεύθερος, ἡ</i>	<i>free</i>
<i>ον</i>	
<i>ἐμός, ἡ</i>	<i>my, mine</i>
<i>όν</i>	
ἔμπειρος	skilled, experienced
ον	

κακός ή  
όν bad, evil, cowardly,  
lowly, mean

κάλλιστος  
η ον *most/very  
fine/beautiful/good*

καλός ή  
όν fine, beautiful;  
good

μῶρος α  
ον stupid; foolish

ὄσος η ον *how great!*

πολέμιος α  
ον *hostile, enemy*

σῶος α ον safe

adjectives: third declension in  
some or all forms

ἀληθῆ the truth (*literally  
“true things,” nt.  
pl., contracted from  
ἀληθέα*)

πολλά many things (nom.  
or acc.)

adverbs in –ως regularly formed  
from adjectives

ἀκριβῶς accurately; closely

βραδέως *slowly*

ἡδέως *with pleasure,  
sweetly*

οὕτω(ς) *thus, so, in this  
way*

σαφῶς clearly

ταχέως *quickly*

ψευδῶς *falsely*

pronouns and pronoun/adjectives

ἐγώ I

ἔγωγε I; I at least/for my  
part

ἡμεῖς we

οὐδέν nothing

σεαυτόν yourself (s.)

σύ you (s.)

τί; what?

τι *a, something*

τίς; what? who?

ὕμεῖς you (pl.)

present ω-verbs (look up  
compounds under simple verb)

ἀκούω hear, listen

ἀποθνήσκω die  
(ἀποθαν-)

ἀπορέω *be at a loss; have  
no resources*

βαίνω (βα-) go/come, walk

ἀναβαίνω go/come up  
(ἀναβα-)

καταβαίνω go/come down  
(καταβα-)

βοηθέω run to help, help

<i>γίγνομαι</i> (γεν-)	<i>become; be; be born; happen; arise</i>	ποιέω	make; do
γιγνώσκω (γνο-)	know; perceive; resolve	ρίπτω	throw
διώκω	pursue	<i>σιωπάω</i>	<i>be silent</i>
<i>ἐλευθερόω</i>	<i>free, set free</i>	<i>σκοπέω</i>	<i>look (at), consider</i>
<i>ἔρχομαι</i> (ἐλθ-)	<i>go, come</i>	σώζω	save
<i>διέρχομαι</i> (διελθ-)	<i>go through, relate</i>	<i>τολμάω</i>	<i>dare, be daring, undertake</i>
<i>ἐπέρχομαι</i> (ἐπελθ-)	<i>go against, attack</i>	φεύγω (φυγ-)	run off; flee
<i>προσέρχομαι</i> (προσελθ-)	<i>advance, go/come towards</i>	<i>φοβέομαι</i>	<i>fear, be afraid (of)</i>
ἔχω (σχ-)	have; hold	φροντίζω	think; worry
<i>ἡσυχάζω</i>	<i>be quiet, keep quiet</i>	[χωρέω]	
λέγω (εἶπ-)	say; speak; tell; mean	<i>ἀναχωρέω</i>	<i>retreat</i>
<i>μάχομαι</i> (μαχεσ-)	<i>fight</i>	ἀποχωρέω	go away, depart
μένω (μειν-)	remain; wait for	<b><u>all other verbs</u></b>	
<i>νικάω</i>	<i>win, defeat</i>	εἶμι	be
ὁράω (ἰδ-)	see	έλθέ	come! (s.)
παίζω (πρός + acc.)	play; joke (at)	οἶδα	know
<i>πίπτω (πεσ-)</i>	<i>fall, die</i>	<b><u>adverbs, conjunctions, particles, etc.</u></b>	
πλέω (πλευσ-)	sail	ἀεί	always
		ἀλλά	but
		<i>ἄμα</i>	<i>at the same time</i>
		ἄρα	?

<i>αὐθίς</i>	<i>again</i>	ποῦ;	where?
γάρ	for	πῶς γὰρ οὐ;	of course
δέ	and	τε...καί	A and B, both A and B
δεῦρο	here, over here	<i>τέλος</i>	<i>in the end, finally</i>
διὰ τί;	why?	ὦ	O (addressing someone)
<i>ἐπειδή</i>	<i>when</i>	ὡς	how!
ἔπειτα	then, next	<i>ὥσπερ</i>	<i>like, as</i>
ἢ	or	<u>prepositions</u>	
<i>ἤδη</i>	<i>by now, now already</i>	ἀπό (+ gen.)	from; away from
καί	and; also	<i>διά (+ acc.)</i>	<i>because of</i>
μέν...δέ	on the one hand...on the other	εἰς (+ acc.)	to, into, onto
μή	don't	ἐκ (+ gen.)	out of
ναί	yes	ἐν (+ dat.)	in; on; among
νῦν	now	<i>ἐπί (+ acc.)</i>	<i>against, at, to</i>
οἴμοι	alas! oh dear!	<i>παρά (+ acc.)</i>	<i>along, beside</i>
ὅτι	that	περί (+ acc.)	about
οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ	no; not	πρός (+ acc.)	to; towards
<i>οὐκέτι</i>	<i>no longer</i>		
οὖν	so, then, therefore		
ποῖ;	where to?		
<i>πότερον...ἢ</i>	<i>whether...or</i>		