

Vocabulary to be learnt: through Section 3

nouns: first declension

ἀπορία, ἡ	perplexity; lack of resources
βοή, ἡ	shout
γῆ, ἡ	land
ἐλευθερία, ἡ	freedom
εὐχή, ἡ	prayer
ἡσυχία, ἡ	quiet, peace
θάλαττα, ἡ	sea
θεά, ἡ	goddess
θύρα, ἡ	door
θυσία, ἡ	sacrifice
κελευστής, ὁ	boatswain
κυβερνήτης, ὁ	captain, helmsman
ναυμαχία, ἡ	naval battle
ναύτης, ὁ	sailor
νίκη, ἡ	victory, conquest
οἰκία, ἡ	house
ὁμόνοια, ἡ	agreement, harmony
σπονδή, ἡ	a libation
στρατιά, ἡ	army
σωτηρία, ἡ	safety

τέχνη, ἡ *skill, art, expertise*

τόλμα, ἡ daring

nouns: second declension

Ἀθηναῖος, ὁ	Athenian
ἄνθρωπος, ὁ	man; fellow
βάρβαρος, ὁ	barbarian, foreigner
ἔργον, τό	task, job
θόρυβος, ὁ	noise, din, hustle and bustle
κίνδυνος, ὁ	danger
Λακεδαιμόνιος, ὁ	Spartan
λόγος, ὁ	word, speech; story, tale
νῆσος, ἡ	island
ὄπλα, τά	weapons, arms
πλοῖον, τό	vessel; ship
πολέμιοι, οἱ	the enemy
πόλεμος, ὁ	war
ῥαψωδός, ὁ	rhapsode
στρατηγός, ὁ	general
τριήραρχος, ὁ	trierarch

φίλος, ὁ friend

nouns: third declension

ἀνὴρ (ἀνδρ-), ὁ man

γείτων (γειτον-), ὁ neighbor

Ἕλληνας, ὁ Greek

Ζεὺς (Δι-), ὁ Zeus

λαμπάς (λαμπαδ-), ἡ torch

λιμὴν (λιμεν-), ὁ harbor

ναῦς, ἡ ship

νύξ (νοκτ-), ἡ night

παῖς (παιδ-), ὁ slave, child

πατρίς (πατριδ-), ἡ fatherland

πυρά, τά fire-signal

σωτήρ (σωτηρ-), ὁ savior

adjectives: first/second declension

ἀγαθός, ἡ good, noble, ὁ courageous

ἄλλος, ἡ other, the rest of

ἄριστος, ἡ best; very good ὁ

βέβαιος, α secure ὁ

δεινός, ἡ terrible, dire, clever ὁ

δῆλος, ἡ clear; obvious ὁ

ἐλεύθερος, free ἡ ὁ

ἐμός, ἡ my, mine ὁ

ἐμπειρός, skilled, experienced ὁ

ἡμέτερος, our ἡ ὁ

κακός, ἡ bad, evil, cowardly, ὁ lowly, mean

κάλλιστος, most/very ἡ ὁ fine/beautiful/good

καλός, ἡ fine, beautiful; ὁ good

μῶρος, α stupid; foolish ὁ

ναυτικός, ἡ naval ὁ

ὄσος, ἡ how great! ὁ

πολέμιος, hostile, enemy ἡ ὁ

σῶος, α safe ὁ

adjectives: mixed first/second & third declensions

μέγας	<i>great, big</i>
μεγάλη	
μέγα	
(μεγαλ-)	
πολύς	<i>much, many</i>
πολλή πολύ	
(πολλ-)	

adjectives: third declension

ἀληθῆ	the truth (<i>literally</i> <i>“true things,” nt.</i> <i>pl., contracted from</i> <i>ἀληθέα</i>)
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adverbs in –ως regularly formed from adjectives

ἀκριβῶς	accurately; closely
βραδέως	slowly
ἠδέως	with pleasure, sweetly
οὕτω(ς)	thus, so, in this way
σαφῶς	clearly
ταχέως	quickly
ψευδῶς	falsely

pronouns and pronoun/adjectives

ἀλλήλους	<i>each other, one another</i>
ἐγώ	I
ἔγωγε	I; I at least/for my part
ἐκεῖνος η ο	<i>that, (s)he, it</i>
ἡμεῖς	we
οὐδέν	nothing
οὗτος αὕτη τοῦτο	<i>this, (s)he, it</i>
σεαυτόν	yourself (s.)
σύ	you (s.)
τί;	what?
τι	a, something
τίς;	what? who?
ὕμεῖς	you (pl.)

present ω-verbs (look up compounds under simple verb)

ἄγε	<i>come! (s.)</i>
ἀκούω	hear, listen
ἀποθνήσκω (ἀποθαν-)	die
ἀπορέω	be at a loss; have no resources
ἀφικνέομαι (ἀφικ-)	<i>arrive, come</i>

βαίνω (βα-)	go/come, walk	θύω	<i>sacrifice</i>
ἀναβαίνω (ἀναβα-)	go/come up	καθεύδω	<i>sleep</i>
ἐμβαίνω (ἐμβα-)	<i>embark</i>	καλέω	<i>call, summon</i>
καταβαίνω (καταβα-)	go/come down	κελεύω	<i>order</i>
βοάω	<i>shout (for)</i>	λαμβάνω (λαβ-)	<i>take, capture</i>
βοηθέω	run to help, help	λέγω (εἶπ-)	say; speak; tell; mean
γίγνομαι (γεν-)	become; be; be born; happen; arise	εἶπέ	<i>speak! tell me!</i>
γιγνώσκω (γνο-)	know; perceive; resolve	μανθάνω (μαθ-)	<i>learn, understand</i>
δηλόω	<i>show, reveal</i>	μάχομαι (μαχεσ-)	fight
διώκω	pursue	μένω (μειν-)	remain; wait for
ἐλευθερόω	free, set free	νικάω	win, defeat
ἔρχομαι (ἐλθ-)	go, come	ὄραω (ἰδ-)	see
διέρχομαι (διελθ-)	go through, relate	παίζω (πρός + acc.)	play; joke (at)
ἐπέρχομαι (ἐπελθ-)	go against, attack	πίπτω (πεσ-)	fall, die
προσέρχομαι (προσελθ-)	advance, go/come towards	πλέω (πλευσ-)	sail
ἑρωτάω (ἑρ-)	<i>ask</i>	ποιέω	make; do
εὔχομαι	<i>pray</i>	πορεύομαι	<i>march, journey, go</i>
ἔχω (σχ-)	have; hold	ρίπτω	throw
ζητέω	<i>look for, seek</i>	σιωπάω	be silent
ἡσυχάζω	be quiet, keep quiet	σκοπέω	look (at), consider
θεάομαι	<i>watch, gaze at</i>	σπένδω	<i>pour a libation</i>

<i>σπεύδω</i>	<i>hurry</i>
σώζω	save
τολμάω	dare, be daring, undertake
<i>τρέχω</i> (δραμ-)	<i>run</i>
<i>φαίνομαι</i> (φαν-)	<i>appear, seem</i>
φεύγω (φυγ-)	run off; flee
φοβέομαι	fear, be afraid (of)
φροντίζω	think; worry
<i>χωρέω</i>	<i>go, come</i>
ἀναχωρέω	retreat
ἀποχωρέω	go away, depart

all other verbs

εἰμί	be
έλθέ	come! (s.)
<i>ἰδού</i>	<i>look! here! hey!</i>
οἶδα	know

adverbs, conjunctions, particles, etc.

ἀεί	always
ἀλλά	but
ἅμα	at the same time
ἄρα	?
αὖθις	again
γάρ	for
δέ	and
δεῦρο	here, over here
<i>δή</i>	<i>then, indeed</i>
διὰ τί;	why?
<i>ἐγγύς</i>	<i>nearby; (+ gen.) near</i>
<i>ἐπειδή</i>	when, <i>since</i> , <i>because</i>
ἔπειτα	then, next
<i>ἔτι</i>	<i>still, yet</i>
<i>εὖ</i>	<i>well</i>
ἢ	or
ἤδη	by now, now already
καί	and; also
μέν...δέ	on the one hand...on the other
μή	don't

ναί	yes	ὡς	how!
νῦν	now	ὡσπερ	like, as
<i>οἴκαδε</i>	<i>homewards</i>		
<i>οἴκοι</i>	<i>at home</i>		
οἴμοι	alas! oh dear!	<u>prepositions</u>	
ὅτι	that	ἀπό (+ gen.)	from; away from
οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ	no; not	διὰ (+ acc.)	because of
<i>οὐδέ</i>	<i>and not</i>	εἰς (+ acc.)	to, into, onto
οὐκέτι	no longer	ἐκ (+ gen.)	out of
οὖν	so, then, therefore	ἐν (+ dat.)	in; on; among
<i>πόθεν;</i>	<i>from where?</i>	ἐπί (+ acc.)	against, at, to
ποῖ;	where to?	<i>κατά (+ acc.)</i>	<i>in, on, by, according to</i>
πότερον...ἢ	whether...or	παρά (+ acc.)	along, beside
ποῦ;	where?	περί (+ acc.)	about
πῶς γὰρ οὐ;	of course	πρός (+ acc.)	to; towards
τε...καί	A and B, both A and B		
τέλος	in the end, finally		
ὦ	O (addressing someone)		