

Vocabulary to be learnt: through Section 4

nouns: first declension

<i>ἀνομία, ἡ</i>	<i>lawlessness</i>
ἀπορία, ἡ	perplexity; lack of resources
<i>ἀσέβειᾶ, ἡ</i>	<i>irreverence to the gods</i>
βοή, ἡ	shout
γῆ, ἡ	land
<i>δεσπότης, ὁ</i>	<i>master</i>
ἐλευθερία, ἡ	freedom
εὐχή, ἡ	prayer
ἡσυχία, ἡ	quiet, peace
θάλαττα, ἡ	sea
θεά, ἡ	goddess
θύρα, ἡ	door
θυσία, ἡ	sacrifice
<i>ἱκετής, ὁ</i>	<i>suppliant</i>
κελευστής, ὁ	boatswain
κυβερνήτης, ὁ	captain, helmsman
ναυμαχία, ἡ	naval battle
ναύτης, ὁ	sailor
νίκη, ἡ	victory, conquest
οἰκία, ἡ	house

ὁμόνοια, ἡ	agreement, harmony
<i>πρεσβύτης, ὁ</i>	<i>ambassador</i>
<i>πυρά, ἡ</i>	<i>funeral pyre</i>
σπονδή, ἡ	a libation
στρατιά, ἡ	army
σωτηρία, ἡ	safety
τέχνη, ἡ	skill, art, expertise
τόλμᾶ, ἡ	daring
<i>ὑπηρέτης, ὁ</i>	<i>servant, slave</i>

nouns: second declension

Ἄθηναῖος, ὁ	Athenian
ἄνθρωπος, ὁ	man; fellow
βάρβαρος, ὁ	barbarian, foreigner
<i>βωμός, ὁ</i>	<i>altar</i>
<i>γεωργός, ὁ</i>	<i>farmer</i>
<i>δοῦλος, ὁ</i>	<i>slave</i>
ἔργον, τό	task, job
<i>θεός, ὁ, ἡ</i>	<i>god(-dess)</i>
θόρυβος, ὁ	noise, din, hustle and bustle
<i>ἱερόν, τό</i>	<i>sanctuary</i>

κίνδυνος, ὁ	danger	γείτων (γειτον-), ὁ	neighbor
Λακεδαιμόνιος, ὁ	Spartan	γυνή (γυναικ-), ἡ	woman, wife
λόγος, ὁ	word, speech; story, tale	δαίμων (δαιμον-), ὁ	god, daimon
νεκρός, ὁ	corpse	Ἕλληνας, ὁ	Greek
νῆσος, ἡ	island	Ζεὺς (Δι-), ὁ	Zeus
νόμος, ὁ	law, convention	κῆρυξ (κηρυκ-), ὁ	herald
νόσος, ἡ	plague, disease	λαμπάς (λαμπαδ-), ἡ	torch
ξένος/ξεῖνος, ὁ	foreigner, guest, host	λιμὴν (λιμεν-), ὁ	harbor
ὄπλα, τά	weapons, arms	ναῦς, ἡ	ship
πλοῖον, τό	vessel; ship	νύξ (νυκτ-), ἡ	night
πολέμιοι, οἱ	the enemy	οἴκησις, ἡ	dwelling
πόλεμος, ὁ	war	παῖς (παιδ-), ὁ	slave, child
ῥαψωδός, ὁ	rhapsode	πατρίς (πατριδ-), ἡ	fatherland
στρατηγός, ὁ	general	πλῆθος, τό	number, crowd; the people
τριήραρχος, ὁ	trierarch	πόλις, ἡ	city (state)
φίλος, ὁ	friend	πράγμα (πραγματ-), τό	thing; matter; affair; (pl.) troubles
φόβος, ὁ	fear		
<u>nouns: third declension</u>			
άνήρ (άνδρ-), ὁ	man		
ἄστυ, τό	city (of Athens)		
βασιλεύς, ὁ	king		

<i>πρέσβεις, οί</i>	<i>ambassadors</i>
πυρά, τά	fire-signals
<i>σκευή, τά</i>	<i>gear, furniture</i>
σωτήρ (σωτηρ-), ό	savior
<i>τάξις, ή</i>	<i>battle-array, order, rank</i>
<i>ύβρις, ή</i>	<i>aggression, violence</i>

adjectives: first/second declension

άγαθός ή όν	good, noble, courageous
άλλος η ο	other, the rest of
άριστος η ον	best; very good
βέβαιος α ον	secure
δεινός ή όν	terrible, dire, clever
δηλος η ον	clear; obvious
έλεύθερος η ον	free
έμός ή όν	my, mine
έμπειρος ον	skilled, experienced
ήμέτερος α ον	our

<i>θνητός ή όν</i>	<i>mortal</i>
κακός ή όν	bad, evil, cowardly, lowly, mean
κάλλιστος η ον	most/very fine/beautiful/good
καλός ή όν	fine, beautiful; good
μῶρος α ον	stupid; foolish
ναυτικός ή όν	naval
<i>όλίγος η ον</i>	<i>small, few</i>
<i>όρθός ή όν</i>	<i>straight, correct, right</i>
όσος η ον	how great!
πολέμιος α ον	hostile, enemy
σῶος α ον	safe

3-ending adjectives: mixed first/second & third declensions

μέγας μεγάλη μέγα (μεγαλ-)	great, big
πολύς πολλή πολύ (πολλ-)	much, many

2-ending (generally compound)
adjectives: third declension

ἀληθῆ the truth
(literally “true
things,” nt. pl.,
contracted from
ἀληθέα)

κακοδαίμων unlucky, dogged
κακόδαιμον by an evil
(κακοδαιμον-) daimon

adverbs in –ως regularly formed
from adjectives

ἀκριβῶς accurately; closely

βραδέως slowly

ἡδέως with pleasure,
sweetly

οὕτω(ς) thus, so, in this
way

σαφῶς clearly

ταχέως quickly

ψευδῶς falsely

pronouns and pronoun/adjectives

ἀλλήλους each other, one
another

αὐτόν ἢν ὁ *him, her, it, them*

ἐγώ I

ἔγωγε I; I at least/for my
part

ἐκεῖνος ἢ ο that, (s)he, it

ἡμεῖς we
οὐδεῖς *no; no one,*
ουδεμία nothing

οὐδέν
(οὐδεν-)
οὗτος αὐτή this, (s)he, it

τοῦτο
σεαυτόν yourself (s.)

σύ you (s.)

τίς; τί; (τιν-) *who? what?*

τις, τι a, *a certain;*
someone,

something

τίς; what? who?

ὕμεῖς you (pl.)

present ω-verbs (if we know the
simple verb and also compounds,
they are listed together)

ἄγε come! (s.)

ἀπάγω *lead/take away*
(ἀπαγαγ-)

ἀκούω hear, listen

ἀποθνήσκω die
(ἀποθαν-)

ἀποκτείνω *kill*
(ἀποκτειν-)

ἀπορέω be at a loss; have no
resources

<i>ἀτιμάζω</i>	<i>dishonor, hold in dishonor</i>	ἔρωτάω (ἐρ-)	ask
<i>ἀφέλκω</i> (ἀφελκυσ-)	<i>drag off</i>	εὐχομαι	pray
ἀφικνέομαι (ἀφικ-)	arrive, come	ἔχω (σχ-)	have; hold
βαίνω (βα-)	go/come, walk	ζητέω	look for, seek
ἀναβαίνω (ἀναβα-)	go/come up	ἡσυχάζω	be quiet, keep quiet
ἐμβαίνω (ἐμβα-)	embark	θεάομαι	watch, gaze at
καταβαίνω (καταβα-)	go/come down	θύω	sacrifice
βοάω	shout (for)	καθεύδω	sleep
βοηθέω	run to help, help	καλέω	call, summon
γίγνομαι (γεν-)	become; be; be born; happen; arise	<i>ἐπικαλέομαι</i>	<i>call upon (to witness)</i>
γιγνώσκω (γνο-)	know; perceive; resolve	κελεύω	order
δηλόω	show, reveal	<i>κρατέω</i>	<i>hold sway/power (over)</i>
<i>διαφθείρω</i> (διαφθειρ-)	<i>destroy, kill</i>	<i>κωλύω</i>	<i>prevent, stop</i>
διώκω	pursue	λαμβάνω (λαβ-)	take, capture
ἐλευθερόω	free, set free	<i>λανθάνω</i> (λαθ-)	<i>escape notice of X (acc.) in -ing (part.)</i>
ἔρχομαι (ἔλθ-)	go, come	λέγω (εἶπ-)	say; speak; tell; mean
διέρχομαι (διελθ-)	go through, relate	εἰπέ	speaking! tell me!
ἐπέρχομαι (ἐπελθ-)	go against, attack	μανθάνω (μαθ-)	learn, understand
προσέρχομαι (προσελθ-)	advance, go/come towards	μάχομαι (μαχεσ-)	fight
		μένω (μειν-)	remain; wait for
		<i>μισέω</i>	<i>hate</i>

νικάω	win, defeat	τυγχάνω (τυχ-)	<i>happen to be –ing, be actually –ing (+ nom. part.)</i>
ὄλοφύρομαι	<i>lament, mourn for</i>	τύπτω	<i>strike, hit</i>
ὁράω (ἰδ-)	see	φαίνομαι (φαν-)	appear, seem; <i>clearly/manifestly/obviously be (+ part.)¹</i>
παίζω (πρός + acc.)	play; joke (at)	φέρω (ένεγκ-)	<i>carry, bear</i>
πάσχω (παθ-)	<i>suffer, experience, undergo</i>	φεύγω (φυγ-)	run off; flee
παύομαι	<i>stop</i>	ἀποφεύγω (ἀποφυγ-)	<i>escape, run off</i>
πίπτω (πεσ-)	fall, die	φθάνω	<i>anticipate X (acc.) in –ing (nom. part.)</i>
πλέω (πλευσ-)	sail	φοβέομαι	fear, be afraid (of)
ποιέω	make; do	φροντίζω	think; worry
πορεύομαι	march, journey, go	χωρέω	go, come
ρίπτω	throw	ἀναχωρέω	retreat
σιωπάω	be silent	ἀποχωρέω	go away, depart
σκοπέω	look (at), consider		
σπένδω	pour a libation		
σπεύδω	hurry		
σώζω	save		
τιμάω	<i>honor</i>	<u>all other verbs</u>	
τολμάω	dare, be daring, undertake	εἶμί	be
τρέπομαι (τραπ-)	<i>turn, turn in flight</i>	έλθέ	come! (s.)
τρέχω (δραμ-)	run	ἰδού	look! here! hey!
		οἶδα	know

¹ The book's definition, "seem to be, appear to be" is extremely misleading for φαίνομαι + participle.

adverbs, conjunctions, particles,
etc.

ἀεί	always	μάλιστα	<i>especially; particularly; yes</i>
ἀλλά	but	μέν...δέ	on the one hand...on the other
ἅμα	at the same time	μή	don't
ἄρα	?	ναί	yes
αὖθις	again	νή (+ acc.)	by...! (affirmative)
γάρ	for	νῦν	now
δέ	and	οἴκαδε	homewards
δεῦρο	here, over here	οἴκοι	at home
δή	then, indeed	οἴμοι	alas! oh dear!
διὰ τί;	why?	ὅτι	that
ἐγγύς	nearby; (+ gen.) near	οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ	no; not
ἐπειδή	when, since, because	οὐδέ	and not
ἔπειτα	then, next	οὐκέτι	no longer
ἔτι	still, yet	οὖν	so, then, therefore
ἔτι καὶ νῦν	even now, still now	πόθεν;	from where?
εὖ	well	ποῖ;	where to?
ἢ	or	πότερον...ἢ	whether...or
ἤδη	by now, now already	ποῦ;	where?
καί	and; also	πῶς γὰρ οὐ;	of course
μά (+ acc.)	by...! (negative)	τε...καί	A and B, both A and B
		τέλος	in the end, finally
		ὧ	what...! (+ gen.)

ὦ	O (addressing someone)	ἐν (+ dat.)	in; on; among
ὥς	how!	ἐπί (+ acc.)	against, at, to
ὥσπερ	like, as	κατά (+ acc.)	in, on, by, according to
<u>prepositions</u>		παρά (+ acc.)	along, beside
ἀπό (+ gen.)	from; away from	περί (+ acc.)	about
διά (+ acc.)	because of	πρός (+ acc.)	to; towards
εἰς (+ acc.)	to, into, onto		
ἐκ (+ gen.)	out of		