

## Vocabulary to be learnt: through Section 5

### nouns: first declension

<i>Ἀθῆναι, αἱ</i>	<i>Athens</i>
<i>αἰτία, ἡ</i>	<i>reason, cause, responsibility</i>
ἀνομία, ἡ	lawlessness
ἀπορία, ἡ	perplexity; lack of resources
ἀσέβειᾶ, ἡ	irreverence to the gods
βοή, ἡ	shout
γῆ, ἡ	land
<i>γνώμη, ἡ</i>	<i>mind, purpose, judgment, plan</i>
δεσπότης, ὁ	master
<i>διάνοιᾶ, ἡ</i>	<i>intention, plans</i>
<i>δίκη, ἡ</i>	<i>lawsuit; penalty; justice</i>
ἐλευθερία, ἡ	freedom
εὐχή, ἡ	prayer
ἡσυχία, ἡ	quiet, peace
θάλαττα, ἡ	sea
θεά, ἡ	goddess
θυσία, ἡ	sacrifice
<i>κεφαλή, ἡ</i>	<i>head</i>

κυβερνήτης, ὁ	captain, helmsman
<i>μαθητής, ὁ</i>	<i>student</i>
ναυμαχία, ἡ	naval battle
ναύτης, ὁ	sailor
<i>νεανίας, ὁ</i>	<i>young man</i>
νίκη, ἡ	victory, conquest
οἰκία, ἡ	house
ὁμόνοιᾶ, ἡ	agreement, harmony
<i>σοφιστής, ὁ</i>	<i>sophist, thinker</i>
στρατιά, ἡ	army
σωτηρία, ἡ	safety
τέχνη, ἡ	skill, art, expertise
τόλμᾶ, ἡ	daring

### nouns: second declension

Ἄθηναῖος, ὁ	Athenian
ἄνθρωπος, ὁ	human being; fellow
βάρβαρος, ὁ	barbarian, non-Greek
<i>βίος, ὁ</i>	<i>life, means of living, livelihood</i>

γάμος, ὁ	<i>marriage</i>
δῆμος, ὁ	<i>people; deme</i>
δοῦλος, ὁ	slave
ἔργον, τό	task, job
ἥλιος, ὁ	<i>sun</i>
θεός, ὁ, ἡ	god(-dess)
ἱερόν, τό	sanctuary
ἵππος, ὁ	<i>horse</i>
κίνδυνος, ὁ	danger
Λακεδαιμόνιος, ὁ	Spartan
λόγος, ὁ	word, speech; story, tale; <b>argument;</b> <b>reason</b>
νεκρός, ὁ	corpse
νῆσος, ἡ	island
νόμος, ὁ	law, convention
νόσος, ἡ	plague, disease
νοῦς (νόος contr.)	<b>mind, sense</b>
ἐν νῶ ἔχω	<b>intend, have in mind</b>
ξένος/ξεῖνος, ὁ	guest-friend, guest, host; stranger, foreigner
ὅπλα, τά	weapons, arms

οὐρανός, ὁ	<i>sky, heavens</i>
πλοῖον, τό	ship
πόλεμος, ὁ	war
ῥαψωδός, ὁ	rhapsode
στρατηγός, ὁ	general
υἱός, ὁ	<b>son</b>
φίλος, ὁ	friend; kinsman
φόβος, ὁ	fear
χωρίον, τό	<b>place, space, region</b>

**nouns: third declension**

ἄνῆρ (ἄνδρ-), ὁ	man, husband
ἄστυ, τό	city (of Athens)
βασιλεύς, ὁ	king
γείτων (γειτον-), ὁ	neighbor
γέρον (γεροντ-), ὁ	<b>old man</b>
γυνή (γυναικ-), ἡ	woman, wife
δαίμων (δαιμον-), ὁ	god, daimon
Ἕλλην, ὁ	Greek
Ζεύς (Δι-), ὁ	Zeus

κῆρυξ (κηρυκ-), ὁ	herald
λαμπάς (λαμπαδ-), ἡ	torch
λιμῆν (λιμεν-), ὁ	harbor
ναῦς, ἡ	ship
νύξ (νυκτ-), ἡ	night
παῖς (παιδ-), ὁ	slave, child
<b>πατήρ</b> (πατ[ε]ρ-), ὁ	<b>father</b>
πατρίς (πατριδ-), ἡ	fatherland
πλῆθος, τό	quantity, multitude, great number; crowd, mass, the people
πόλις, ἡ	city(-state)
<b>Ποσειδῶν</b> (Ποσειδων-), ὁ	<b>Poseidon (voc.</b> <b>Πόσειδον, acc.</b> <b>Ποσειδῶ)</b>
πρᾶγμα (πραγματ-), τό	thing; matter; affair; (pl.) troubles
<b>Σωκράτης, ὁ</b>	<b>Socrates</b>
σωτήρ (σωτηρ-), ὁ	savior
τάξις, ἡ	battle-array, order, rank

ὔβρις, ἡ	aggression, violence
<b>χρήματα, τά</b>	<b>money</b>

**adjectives: first/second  
declension**

ἀγαθός ἡ όν	good, noble, courageous
<b>ἄδικος ον</b>	<b>unjust</b>
<b>ἀδύνατος ον</b>	<b>impossible</b>
<b>αἷτιος α ον</b> (+ gen.)	<b>responsible (for), guilty (of)</b>
ἄλλος η ο	other, the rest of
ἄριστος η ον	best; very good
βέβαιος α ον	secure
δεινός ἡ όν	terrible; clever
<b>δεξιός ἄ όν</b>	<b>right</b>
<b>δεξιᾶ, ἡ</b>	<b>right hand</b>
δῆλος η ον	clear; obvious
<b>δίκαιος α ον</b>	<b>just</b>
ἐλεύθερος η ον	free
ἐμός ἡ ὄν	my, mine

ἔμπειρος ον	skilled, experienced
ἕτερος α ον	<i>one (or the other) of two</i>
ἡμέτερος α ον	our
θνητός ή όν	mortal
κακός ή όν	bad, evil, cowardly, lowly, mean
κάλλιστος η ον	most/very fine/beautiful/good
καλός ή όν	fine, beautiful; good
μῶρος α ον	stupid; foolish
ναυτικός ή όν	naval
νέος α ον	<i>young</i>
ὀλίγος η ον	small, few
ὅλος η ον	<i>whole of</i>
ὅπόσος η ον	<i>how many</i>
ὀρθός ή όν	straight, correct, right
ὄσος η ον	how great!
πολέμιος α ον	hostile, enemy

πολέμιοι, οί	the enemy
πότερος α ον;	<i>which (of two)?</i>
πρῶτος η ον	<i>first</i>
ῥάδιος α ον	<i>easy</i>
σός ή όν	<i>your (s.)</i>
σοφός ή όν	<i>wise, clever</i>
χρήσιμος η ον	<i>useful, profitable</i>
χρηστός ή όν	<i>useful; (of people) good</i>

adjectives: third declension (first declension in fem. forms, in the case of 3-ending adjectives)

ἀληθής ές	<i>true (in nt. pl., “the truth”)</i>
ἄμαθής ές	<i>ignorant</i>
βαθύς εἶα ύ	<i>deep</i>
βαρύς εἶα ύ	<i>heavy</i>
δυστυχής ές	<i>unlucky</i>
ἡδύς εἶα ύ	<i>sweet, pleasant</i>
ἥττων ἥττον (ἥττον-)	<i>lesser, weaker</i>

κακοδαίμων κακόδαιμον (κακοδαιμον-)	unlucky, dogged by an evil daimon
<i>κρείττων</i> <i>κρείττον</i> ( <i>κρειττον-</i> )	<i>stronger, greater</i>

**adjectives: mixed second/third declensions (first decl. in fem. forms)**

μέγας μεγάλη μέγα (μεγαλ-)	great, big
πολύς πολλή πολύ (πολλ-)	much, many

**adverbs in –ως regularly formed from adjectives**

ἀκριβῶς	accurately; closely
βραδέως	slowly
ἡδέως	with pleasure, sweetly
οὕτω(ς)	thus, so, in this way
<i>ῥαδίως</i>	<i>easily</i>
σαφῶς	clearly
ταχέως	quickly

ψευδῶς	falsely
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**pronouns and pronoun/adjectives**

ἀλλήλους	each other, one another
αὐτόν ἢν ὁ	him, her, it, them
ἐγώ	I
ἔγωγε	I; I at least/for my part
<i>ἐμαυτόν</i>	<i>myself</i>
ἐκεῖνος ἢ ο	that, (s)he, it
ἡμεῖς	we
οὐδεὶς ουδεμία οὐδέν (οὐδεν-)	no; no one, nothing
οὗτος αὕτη τοῦτο	this, (s)he, it
<i>οὗτος</i>	<i>hey there! hey you!</i>
σύ	you (s.)
σεαυτόν	yourself (s.)
τίς; τί; (τιν-)	who? what? <i>which</i> <i>(one[s])?</i>
τις, τι	a, a certain; someone, something
ὑμεῖς	you (pl.)

**present ω-verbs (if we know the simple verb and several compounds, they are listed together)**

ἄγε	come! (s.)
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ἀπάγω (ἀπαγαγ-)	lead/take away	<b>δέχομαι</b>	<i>receive</i>
ἀκούω	hear, listen (+ gen. of person, + acc. of thing)	δηλώω	show, reveal
ἀποθνήσκω (ἀποθαν-)	die	διαφθείρω (διαφθειρ-)	destroy, kill
ἀποκτείνω (ἀποκτειν-)	kill	<b>διδάσκω</b>	<i>teach</i>
ἀπορέω	be at a loss; have no resources	διώκω	pursue
<b>ἄπτω</b>	<i>fasten, fix; light</i>	<b>ἐκβάλλω</b> (βαλ-)	<i>throw out</i>
ἀτιμάζω	dishonor, hold in dishonor	ἐλευθερώω	free, set free
ἀφικνέομαι (ἀφικ-)	arrive, come	<b>ἐξευρίσκω</b> (ἐξευρ-)	<i>find out</i>
βαίνω (βα-)	go/come, walk	ἔρχομαι (ἐλθ-)	go, come
ἀναβαίνω (ἀναβα-)	go/come up	ἐλθέ	come! (s.)
ἐμβαίνω (ἐμβα-)	embark	<b>ἀπέρχομαι</b> (ἀπελθ-)	<i>depart, go away</i>
καταβαίνω (καταβα-)	go/come down	διέρχομαι (διελθ-)	go through, relate
<b>βιάζομαι</b>	<i>use force; force</i>	<b>εἰσέρχομαι</b> (εἰσελθ-)	<i>enter</i>
βοηθέω	run to help, help (+ dat.)	ἐπέρχομαι (ἐπελθ-)	go against, attack (+ dat.)
γίγνομαι (γεν-)	become; be; be born; happen; arise	προσέρχομαι (προσελθ-)	advance, go/come towards
γιγνώσκω (γνο-)	know; perceive; resolve	ἔρωτάω (ἔρ-)	ask
		εὐχομαι	pray
		ἔχω (σχ-)	have; hold
		ζητέω	look for, seek

<i>θαυμάζω</i>	<i>wonder at, be amazed at</i>
θεάομαι	watch, gaze at
θύω	sacrifice
καθεύδω	sleep
καλέω	call, summon
κελεύω	order
<i>κλέπτω</i>	<i>steal</i>
κρατέω	hold sway/power (over, + gen.)
κωλύω	prevent, stop
λαμβάνω (λαβ-)	take, capture
λανθάνω (λαθ-)	escape notice of X (acc.) in -ing (part.)
λέγω (εἶπ-)	say; speak; tell; mean
εἶπέ	speak! tell me!
<i>διαλέγομαι</i>	<i>converse</i>
<i>λύω</i>	<i>release</i>
μανθάνω (μαθ-)	learn, understand
μάχομαι (μαχεσ-)	fight (+ dat.)
μένω (μειν-)	remain; wait for
μισέω	hate
νικάω	win, defeat

ὄραω (ἰδ-)	see
ἰδοῦ	look! here! hey!
παίζω (πρός + acc.)	play; joke (at)
πάσχω (παθ-)	suffer, experience, undergo
<i>παύω</i>	<i>stop (trans.)</i>
παύομαι	stop ( <i>intrans.</i> )
<i>πείθω</i>	<i>persuade</i>
<i>πειθομαι (πιθ-)</i>	<i>obey (+ dat.); believe, trust in (+ dat.)</i>
πίπτω (πεσ-)	fall, die
πλέω (πλευσ-)	sail
ποιέω	make; do
<i>κακά/κακῶς ποιέω</i>	<i>treat badly; do harm to (+ acc.)</i>
πορεύομαι	march, journey, go
ρίπτω	throw
σιωπάω	be silent
σκοπέω	look (at), consider
σπεύδω	hurry
σώζω	save
τιμάω	honor
τολμάω	dare, be daring, undertake

τρέπομαι (τραπ-)	turn, turn in flight
τρέχω (δραμ-)	run
τυγχάνω (τυχ-)	happen to be –ing, be actually –ing (+ nom. part.)
τύπτω	strike, hit
φαίνομαι (φαν-)	appear, seem; clearly/manifestly/ob- viously be (+ part.)
φέρω (ένεγκ-)	carry, bear
φεύγω (φυγ-)	run off; flee
ἀποφεύγω (ἀποφυγ-)	escape, run off
φθάνω	anticipate X (acc.) in –ing (nom. part.)
<b>φιλέω</b>	<b>love, kiss</b>
φοβέομαι	fear, be afraid (of)
φροντίζω	think; worry
χωρέω	go, come
ἀποχωρέω	go away, depart

### all other verbs

εἶμι	be
ἔνειμι	be in
οἶδα	know

τίθημι (θε-)	<i>put, place</i>
φής	<i>you (s.) say</i>

### adverbs, conjunctions, particles, etc.

ἀεί	always
ἀλλά	but
ἅμα	at the same time
ἄρα	<i>then, in that case</i> <i>(inferring, aha!)</i>
ἄρα	?
αὖθις	again
γάρ	for
γε	<i>at least, at any</i> <i>rate</i>
δέ	and
δεῦρο	here, over here
δή	then, indeed
διότι	<i>because</i>
ἐγγύς	nearby; (+ gen.) near
εἰ	<i>if</i>
εἶτα	<i>then, next</i>
ἔνδον	<i>inside</i>
ἐπειδή	when, since, because
ἔπειτα	then, next



ἔτι	still, yet
ἔτι καὶ νῦν	even now, still now
εὖ	well
ἢ	or
ἤδη	by now, now already
καί	and; also
<i>καὶ δὴ καί</i>	<i>and moreover</i>
<i>καίπερ</i>	<i>although (+ part.)</i>
μάλιστα	especially; particularly; yes
μέν...δέ	on the one hand...on the other
μή	don't
ναί	yes
νῦν	now
οἴκαδε	homewards
οἴκοι	at home
οἴμοι	alas! oh dear!
<i>ὅπου</i>	<i>where</i>
<i>ὅτε</i>	<i>when</i>
ὅτι	that
οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ	no; not
οὐδέ	and not
<i>οὐδέποτε</i>	<i>never</i>

<i>οὐδέπω</i>	<i>not yet</i>
οὐκέτι	no longer
οὖν	so, then, therefore
<i>οὔπω</i>	<i>not yet</i>
<i>οὔτε...οὔτε</i>	<i>neither...nor</i>
<i>πάνυ</i>	<i>very (much); at all</i>
πόθεν;	from where?
ποῦ;	where to?
<i>πόρρω</i>	<i>far, far off (+ gen., from); forwards, further (+ gen., into)</i>
πότερον...ἢ	whether...or
ποῦ;	where?
<i>πρῶτον</i>	<i>first, at first</i>
<i>πως</i>	<i>somehow</i>
τε...καί	A and B, both A and B
τέλος	in the end, finally
<i>τί;</i>	<i>why?</i>
<i>τότε</i>	<i>then</i>
ὦ	O (addressing someone)
ὡς	<i>as</i> ; how!
ὥσπερ	like, as

## prepositions

ἀπό (+ gen.)	from; away from
διά (+ acc.)	because of
εἰς (+ acc.)	to, into, onto
ἐκ (+ gen.)	out of
ἐν (+ dat.)	in; on; among
ἐπί (+acc.)	against, at, to

κατά (+ acc.)	in, on, by, according to
παρά (+ acc.)	along, beside
περί (+ acc.)	about
πρός (+ acc.)	to; towards