

Vocabulary to be learnt: through Section 6

**nouns: first declension**

Ἀθῆναι, αἰ	Athens
αἰτία, ἡ	reason, cause, responsibility
ἀλήθειᾶ, ἡ	<b>truth</b>
ἀνάγκη, ἡ	<b>necessity</b>
ἀνάγκη ἐστί	it is obligatory (for X, acc. or dat.) to – (inf.)
ἀνομία, ἡ	lawlessness
ἀπορία, ἡ	perplexity; lack of resources
ἀρετή, ἡ	<b>virtue, excellence</b>
ἀσέβειᾶ, ἡ	irreverence to the gods
βοή, ἡ	shout
γῆ, ἡ	land
γνώμη, ἡ	mind, purpose, judgment, plan
δεσπότης, ὁ	master
διάνοιᾶ, ἡ	intention, plans
δίκη, ἡ	lawsuit; penalty; justice
δόξα, ἡ	<b>reputation, opinion</b>
ἐλευθερία, ἡ	freedom

εὐχή, ἡ	prayer
ἡσυχία, ἡ	quiet, peace
θάλαττα, ἡ	sea
θεά, ἡ	goddess
θυσία, ἡ	sacrifice
κεφαλή, ἡ	head
κυβερνήτης, ὁ	captain, helmsman
μαθητής, ὁ	student
μάχη, ἡ	<b>fight, battle</b>
ναυμαχία, ἡ	naval battle
ναύτης, ὁ	sailor
νεανίας, ὁ	young man
νίκη, ἡ	victory, conquest
οἰκία, ἡ	house
ὁμόνοιᾶ, ἡ	agreement, harmony
ποιητής, ὁ	<b>poet</b>
σοφία, ἡ	<b>wisdom</b>
σοφιστής, ὁ	sophist, thinker
στρατιά, ἡ	army
σωτηρία, ἡ	safety
τέχνη, ἡ	skill, art, expertise
τόλμᾶ, ἡ	daring

φιλοσοφία, ἡ	philosophy
φωνή, ἡ	voice, language, speech

**nouns: second declension**

Ἄθηναῖος, ὁ	Athenian
ἄνθρωπος, ὁ	human being; fellow
βάρβαρος, ὁ	barbarian, non- Greek
βίος, ὁ	life, means of living, livelihood
γάμος, ὁ	marriage
δῆμος, ὁ	people; deme
διδάσκαλος, ὁ	teacher
δοῦλος, ὁ	slave
ἔργον, τό	task, job
ἥλιος, ὁ	sun
θεός, ὁ, ἡ	god(-dess)
ἱερόν, τό	sanctuary
ἵππος, ὁ	horse
κίνδυνος, ὁ	danger
Λακεδαιμόνιος, ὁ	Spartan
λόγος, ὁ	word, speech; story, tale; argument; reason

νεανίσκος, ὁ	young man
νεκρός, ὁ	corpse
νῆσος, ἡ	island
νόμος, ὁ	law, convention
νόσος, ἡ	plague, disease
νοῦς (νόος contr.)	mind, sense
ἐν νῶ ἔχω	intend, have in mind
ξένος/ξεῖνος, ὁ	guest-friend, guest, host; stranger, foreigner
ὄπλα, τά	weapons, arms
οὐρανός, ὁ	sky, heavens
πλοῖον, τό	ship
πόλεμος, ὁ	war
ποταμός, ὁ	river
ράψωδος, ὁ	rhapsode
στρατηγός, ὁ	general
υἱός, ὁ	son
φίλος, ὁ	friend; kinsman
φόβος, ὁ	fear
χωρίον, τό	place, space, region

**nouns: third declension**

άνήρ (άνδρ-), ός	man, husband
ἄστυ, τό	city (of Athens)
βασιλεύς, ό	king
γείτων (γειτον-), ό	neighbor
γέρων (γεροντ-), ό	old man
γυνή (γυναικ-), ή	woman, wife
δαίμων (δαιμον-), ό	god, daimon
Έλλην, ό	Greek
Ζεύς (Δι-), ό	Zeus
κῆρυξ (κηρυκ-), ό	herald
κτῆμα (κτηματ-), τό	possession
λαμπάς (λαμπαδ-), ή	torch
λιμῆν (λιμεν-), ό	harbor
ναῦς, ή	ship
νύξ (νυκτ-), ή	night
παῖς (παιδ-), ό	slave, child
πατήρ (πατ[ε]ρ-), ό	father

πατρίς (πατριδ-), ή	fatherland
πλῆθος, τό	quantity, multitude, great number; crowd, mass, the people
πόλις, ή	city(-state)
Ποσειδῶν (Ποσειδων-), ός	Poseidon (voc. Πόσειδον, acc. Ποσειδῶ)
πρᾶγμα (πραγματ-), τό	thing; matter; affair; (pl.) troubles
Σωκράτης, ό	Socrates
σωτήρ (σωτηρ-), ό	savior
τάξις, ή	battle-array, order, rank
ὔβρις, ή	aggression, violence
χρήματα, τά	money

**adjectives: first/second  
declension**

ἀγαθός ή όν	good, noble, courageous
ἄδικος ον	unjust
ἀδύνατος ον	impossible

αἷτιος α ον (+ gen.)	responsible (for), guilty (of)
ἄλλος η ο	other, the rest of
ἄνδρεῖος α ον	<b>brave</b>
ἄριστος η ον	best; very good
βέβαιος α ον	secure
δεινός ή όν	terrible; clever
δεξιός ά όν	right
δεξιά, ή	right hand
δῆλος η ον	clear; obvious
δίκαιος α ον	just
<b>δύο</b>	<b>two</b>
ἐλεύθερος η ον	free
ἐμός ή όν	my, mine
ἐμπειρος ον	skilled, experienced
ἕτερος α ον	one (or the other) of two
ἡμέτερος α ον	our
θνητός ή όν	mortal
κακός ή όν	bad, evil, cowardly, lowly, mean

κάλλιστος η ον	most/very fine/beautiful/good
καλός ή όν	fine, beautiful; good
μῶρος α ον	stupid; foolish
ναυτικός ή όν	naval
νέος α ον	young
ὀλίγος η ον	small, few
ὅλος η ον	whole of
ὅπόσος η ον	how many
ὀρθός ή όν	straight, correct, right
ὄσος η ον	how great!
πολέμιος α ον	hostile, enemy
πολέμιοι, οί	the enemy
πότερος α ον;	which (of two)?
πρῶτος η ον	first
ράδιος α ον	easy
σός ή όν	your (s.)
σοφός ή όν	wise, clever
<b>ὕμετερος α ον</b>	<b>your (pl.)</b>
χρήσιμος η ον	useful, profitable

χρηστός ἢ όν	useful; (of people) good
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πολύς πολλή πολύ (πολλ-)	much, many
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**adjectives: third declension  
(first declension in fem. forms,  
in the case of 3-ending  
adjectives)**

ἀληθής ἐς	true (in nt. pl., "the truth")
ἄμαθής ἐς	ignorant
βαθύς εἶα ὑ	deep
βαρύς εἶα ὑ	heavy
δυστυχής ἐς	unlucky
ἡδύς εἶα ὑ	sweet, pleasant
ἥττων ἥττον (ἥττον-)	lesser, weaker
κακοδαίμων κακόδαιμον (κακοδαιμον-)	unlucky, dogged by an evil daimon
κρείττων κρεῖττον (κρειττον-)	stronger, greater

**adjectives: mixed second/third  
declensions (first decl. in fem.  
forms)**

μέγας μεγάλη μέγα (μεγαλ-)	great, big
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**adverbs in -ως regularly  
formed from adjectives**

ἀκριβῶς	accurately; closely
βραδέως	slowly
ἡδέως	with pleasure, sweetly
ἴσως	perhaps
οὕτω(ς)	thus, so, in this way
ράδιως	easily
σαφῶς	clearly
ταχέως	quickly
ψευδῶς	falsely

**pronouns and  
pronoun/adjectives**

ἄλληλους	each other, one another
αὐτός ἢ ὁ	(pron. in gen., dat., acc.) him, her, it, them; (intensive in nom. or in pred. position) – self (myself, themselves, herself, etc.); (in attrib. position) the same

ἑαυτόν	himself
ἐγώ	I
ἔγωγε	I; I at least/for my part
ἐμαυτόν	myself
ἐκεῖνος ἢ ο	that, (s)he, it
ἡμεῖς	we
οὐδεὶς ουδεμία οὐδέν (οὐδεν-)	no; no one, nothing
οὗτος αὕτη τοῦτο	this, (s)he, it
οὔτος	hey there! hey you!
σύ	you (s.)
σεαυτόν	yourself (s.)
τίς; τί; (τιν-)	who? what? which (one[s])?
τις, τι	a, a certain; someone, something
ὑμεῖς	you (pl.)

**thematic (-ω) verbs** (if we know the simple verb and several compounds, they are listed together)

ἄγω (ἀγαγ-)	lead, bring
ἄγε	come! (s.)
ἀπάγω (ἀπαγαγ-)	lead/take away
ἀκούω	hear, listen (+ gen. of person, + acc. of thing)
ἀποθνήσκω (ἀποθαν-)	die

ἀποκτείνω (ἀποκτειν-)	kill
ἀποκρίνομαι (ἀποκριν-)	answer
ἀπορέω	be at a loss; have no resources
ἄπτω	fasten, fix; light
ἀτιμάζω	dishonor, hold in dishonor
ἀφικνέομαι (ἀφικ-)	arrive, come
βαίνω (βα-)	go/come, walk
ἀναβαίνω (ἀναβα-)	go/come up
ἀποβαίνω (ἀποβα-)	leave, depart
διαβαίνω (διαβα-)	cross
ἐμβαίνω (ἐμβα-)	embark
καταβαίνω (καταβα-)	go/come down
βιάζομαι	use force; force
βοηθέω	run to help, help (+ dat.)
βούλομαι	wish, want
γελάω (γελασ-)	laugh
γίγνομαι (γεν-)	become; be; be born; happen; arise
γιγνώσκω (γνο-)	know; perceive; resolve

δεῖ	<b>it is necessary (for X, acc.) to – (inf.)</b>
δέχομαι	<i>receive</i>
δηλώω	<i>show, reveal</i>
διαφθείρω (διαφθειρ-)	<i>destroy, kill; corrupt</i>
διδάσκω	<i>teach</i>
διώκω	<i>pursue</i>
δοκέω	<b>seem; think; consider oneself to</b>
ἐκβάλλω (βαλ-)	<i>throw out</i>
ἐλευθερώω	<i>free, set free</i>
ἐξευρίσκω (ἐξευρ-)	<i>find out</i>
ἐπαινέω (ἐπαινεσ-)	<b>praise</b>
ἔπομαι (ἐσπ-)	<b>follow</b>
ἔρχομαι (ἐλθ-)	<i>go, come</i>
ἐλθέ	<i>come! (s.)</i>
ἀπέρχομαι (ἀπελθ-)	<i>depart, go away</i>
διέρχομαι (διελθ-)	<i>go through, relate</i>
εἰσέρχομαι (εἰσελθ-)	<i>enter</i>

ἐπέρχομαι (ἐπελθ-)	<i>go against, attack (+ dat.)</i>
ἐπανέρχομαι (ἐπανελθ-)	<b>return</b>
προσέρχομαι (προσελθ-)	<i>advance, go/come towards</i>
ἔρωτάω (ἐρ-)	<i>ask</i>
εὕρισκω (εὕρ-)	<b>find, come up with, devise, discover</b>
εὐχόμαι	<i>pray</i>
ἔχω (σχ-)	<i>have; hold</i>
ζητέω	<i>look for, seek</i>
ἠδομαι	<b>enjoy, be pleased</b>
θαυμάζω	<i>wonder at, be amazed at</i>
θεάομαι	<i>watch, gaze at</i>
θύω	<i>sacrifice</i>
καθεύδω	<i>sleep</i>
καλέω	<i>call, summon</i>
κελεύω	<i>order</i>
κλέπτω	<i>steal</i>
κρατέω	<i>hold sway/power (over, + gen.)</i>
κωλύω	<i>prevent, stop</i>
λαμβάνω (λαβ-)	<i>take, capture</i>
λανθάνω (λαθ-)	<i>escape notice of X (acc.) in -ing (part.)</i>

λέγω (εἶπ-)	say; speak; tell; mean
εἶπέ	speak! tell me!
διαλέγομαι	converse
<b>λογίζομαι</b>	<b>reckon, calculate, consider</b>
λύω	release
μανθάνω (μαθ-)	learn, understand
μάχομαι (μαχεσ-)	fight (+ dat.)
μένω (μειν-)	remain; wait for
μισέω	hate
νικάω	win, defeat
νομίζω	consider, think, acknowledge
οἰκέω	dwell (in), live
οἶομαι (contr. οἶμαι, contr. imf. ᾤμην)	think
ὁμολογέω	agree
ὁράω (ἰδ-)	see
ἰδοῦ	look! here! hey!
παίζω (πρός + acc.)	play; joke (at)
πάσχω (παθ-)	suffer, experience, undergo
παύω	stop (trans.)

παύομαι	stop (intrans.)
πείθω	persuade
πειθομαι (πιθ-)	obey (+ dat.); believe, trust in (+ dat.)
<b>πειράομαι (πειρασ-)</b>	<b>try, test</b>
πίπτω (πεσ-)	fall, die
ἐμπίπτω (ἐμπεσ-)	fall into, on (+ ἐν or εἰς)
πλέω (πλευσ-)	sail
ποιέω	make; do
κακά/ κακῶς ποιέω	treat badly; do harm to (+ acc.)
πορεύομαι	march, journey, go
ρίπτω	throw
σιωπάω	be silent
σκοπέω	look (at), consider
σπεύδω	hurry
σώζω	save
τιμάω	honor
τολμάω	dare, be daring, undertake
τρέπομαι (τραπ-)	turn, turn in flight
τρέχω (δραμ-)	run



τυγχάνω (τυχ-)	happen to be -ing, be actually -ing (+ nom. part.)
τύπτω	strike, hit
φαίνομαι (φαν-)	appear, seem; clearly/manifestly/ obviously be (+ part.)
ἀποφαίνω	reveal, show
φέρω (ένεγκ-)	carry, bear
φεύγω (φυγ-)	run off; flee
ἀποφεύγω (ἀποφυγ-)	escape, run off
φθάνω	anticipate X (acc.) in -ing (nom. part.)
φιλέω	love, kiss
φοβέομαι	fear, be afraid (of)
φροντίζω	think; worry
φυλάττω	guard
χωρέω	go, come
ἀποχωρέω	go away, depart

### athematic (-μι) verbs and οἶδα

δύναμαι	be able
εἶμι	be
ἔνειμι	be in
πάρειμι	be present, be at hand

εἶμι (inf. ἰέναι, imf. ἦα)	shall go
[ἦμί]	[say]
ἦν δ' ἐγώ	I said
ἦ δ' ὅς	he said
οἶδα (pf. with pres. meaning)	know
εἰδώς (εἰδότη-) οὔα ὅς	knowing (ppl. of οἶδα)
τίθημι (θε-)	put, place
φημί (ἔφην, imf. with aor. meaning)	say
φωνέω	speak, utter

### adverbs, conjunctions, particles, etc.

ἀεί	always
ἀλλά	but
ἄμα	at the same time
ἄρα	then, in that case (inferring, aha!)
ἄρα	?
αὖθις	again
γάρ	for
γε	at least, at any rate

δέ	and
δεῦρο	here, over here
δή	then, indeed
διότι	because
ἐγγύς	nearby; (+ gen.) near
εἰ	if
εἴτα	then, next
ἔνδον	inside
ἐπειδή	when, since, because
ἔπειτα	then, next
ἔτι	still, yet
ἔτι καὶ νῦν	even now, still now
εὖ	well
εὐθύς	at once, straightaway
ἢ	or; than
ἤδη	by now, now already
καί	and; also
καὶ δὴ καί	and moreover
καίπερ	although (+ part.)
μάλιστα	especially; particularly; yes
μέν...δέ	on the one hand...on the other
μέντοι	however, but

μή	not; don't (with inv.)
ναί	yes
νῦν	now
οἴκαδε	homewards
οἴκοι	at home
οἴμοι	alas! oh dear!
ὅπου	where
ὅτε	when
ὅτι	that
οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ	no; not
οὐδέ	and not
οὐδέποτε	never
οὐδέπω	not yet
οὐκέτι	no longer
οὐκοῦν	therefore
οὐκουν	not...therefore
οὖν	so, then, therefore
οὕπω	not yet
οὔτε...οὔτε	neither...nor
πάλιν	back, again
πάνυ	very (much); at all
πόθεν;	from where?
ποῖ;	where to?
πολλάκις	often

πόρρω	far, far off (+ gen., from); forwards, further (+ gen., into)
ποτέ	once, ever
πότερον...ἢ	whether...or
ποῦ;	where?
πρῶτον	first, at first
πως	somehow
τε...καί	A and B, both A and B
τέλος	in the end, finally
τί;	why?
τότε	then
ὦ	O (addressing someone)
ὥς	as; how!; <b>that</b>
ὥσπερ	like, as

### prepositions

ἀπό (+ gen.)	from; away from
διά (+ acc.)	because of
εἰς (+ acc.)	to, into, onto
ἐκ (+ gen.)	out of
ἐν (+ dat.)	in; on; among
ἐπί (+ acc.)	against, at, to
κατά (+ acc.)	in, on, by, according to
μετά (+ acc.)	after
παρά (+ acc.)	along, beside
περί (+ acc.)	about
πρός (+ acc.)	to; towards