

Vocabulary to be learnt: through Section 7

nouns: first declension

ἀγορά, ἡ	marketplace, agora
Ἀθῆναι, αἱ	Athens
αἰτία, ἡ	reason, cause, responsibility
ἀλήθειᾶ, ἡ	truth
ἀνάγκη, ἡ	necessity
ἀνάγκη ἐστί	it is obligatory (for X, acc. or dat.) to - (inf.)
ἀνομία, ἡ	lawlessness
ἀπορία, ἡ	perplexity; lack of resources
ἀρετή, ἡ	virtue, excellence
ἀσέβειᾶ, ἡ	irreverence to the gods
βοή, ἡ	shout
γῆ, ἡ	land
γνώμη, ἡ	mind, purpose, judgment, plan
δεσπότης, ὁ	master
διάνοιᾶ, ἡ	intention, plans
δικαστής, ὁ	juror, dikast
δίκη, ἡ	lawsuit; penalty; justice
δόξα, ἡ	reputation, opinion

εἰρήνη, ἡ	peace
εἰρήνην ἄγω	live in/be at peace
ἐκκλησία, ἡ	assembly, ekklesia
ἐλευθερία, ἡ	freedom
εὐχή, ἡ	prayer
ἡδονή, ἡ	pleasure
ἡσυχία, ἡ	quiet, peace
θάλαττα, ἡ	sea
θεά, ἡ	goddess
θυσία, ἡ	sacrifice
κεφαλή, ἡ	head
κυβερνήτης, ὁ	captain, helmsman
μαθητής, ὁ	student
μάχη, ἡ	fight, battle
ναυμαχία, ἡ	naval battle
ναύτης, ὁ	sailor
νεανίας, ὁ	young man
νίκη, ἡ	victory, conquest
οἰκία, ἡ	house
ὁμόνοιᾶ, ἡ	agreement, harmony
ποιητής, ὁ	poet

πολίτης, ὁ	citizen
σοφία, ἡ	wisdom
σοφιστής, ὁ	sophist, thinker
στρατιά, ἡ	army
σωτηρία, ἡ	safety
τέχνη, ἡ	skill, art, expertise
τόλμα, ἡ	daring
φιλοσοφία, ἡ	philosophy
φωνή, ἡ	voice, language, speech

nouns: second declension

Ἄθηναῖος, ὁ	Athenian
ἄνθρωπος, ὁ	human being; fellow
βάρβαρος, ὁ	barbarian, non-Greek
βίος, ὁ	life, means of living, livelihood
γάμος, ὁ	marriage
δῆμος, ὁ	people; deme
διδάσκαλος, ὁ	teacher
δικαστήριον, τό	law-court
δοῦλος, ὁ	slave
ἔργον, τό	task, job
ἥλιος, ὁ	sun

θεός, ὁ, ἡ	god(-dess)
ἱερόν, τό	sanctuary
ἵππος, ὁ	horse
κίνδυνος, ὁ	danger
Λακεδαιμόνιος, ὁ	Spartan
λόγος, ὁ	word, speech; story, tale; argument; reason
νεανίσκος, ὁ	young man
νεκρός, ὁ	corpse
νῆσος, ἡ	island
νόμος, ὁ	law, convention
νόσος, ἡ	plague, disease
νοῦς (νόος contr.)	mind, sense
ἐν νῶ ἔχω	intend, have in mind
ξένος/ξεῖνος, ὁ	guest-friend, guest, host; stranger, foreigner
ὄπλα, τά	weapons, arms
οὐρανός, ὁ	sky, heavens
πλοῖον, τό	ship
πόλεμος, ὁ	war
ποταμός, ὁ	river
ράψωδος, ὁ	rhapsode

στρατηγός, ὁ	general
υἱός, ὁ	son
φίλος, ὁ	friend; kinsman
φιλόσοφος, ὁ	philosopher
φόβος, ὁ	fear
χρόνος, ὁ	time
χωρίον, τό	place, space, region

nouns: third declension

άνήρ (άνδρ-), ὁ	man, husband
ἄστυ, τό	city (of Athens)
βασιλεύς, ὁ	king
γείτων (γειτον-), ὁ	neighbor
γέρων (γεροντ-), ὁ	old man
γυνή (γυναικ-), ἡ	woman, wife
δαίμων (δαιμον-), ὁ	god, daimon
Ἕλλην (Ἑλλην-), ὁ	Greek
Ζεύς (Δι-), ὁ	Zeus
Ἡρακλῆς, ὁ	Heracles
ἡγεμών (ἡγεμον-), ὁ	leader

κῆρυξ (κηρυκ-), ὁ	herald
κτῆμα (κτηματ-), τό	possession
λαμπάς (λαμπαδ-), ἡ	torch
λιμῆν (λιμεν-), ὁ	harbor
ναῦς, ἡ	ship
νύξ (νυκτ-), ἡ	night
πάθος, τό	experience, suffering
παῖς (παιδ-), ὁ	slave, child
πατήρ (πατ[ε]ρ-), ὁ	father
πατρίς (πατριδ-), ἡ	fatherland
πλῆθος, τό	quantity, multitude, great number; crowd, mass, the people
πόλις, ἡ	city(-state)
Ποσειδῶν (Ποσειδων-), ὁ	Poseidon (voc. Πόσειδον, acc. Ποσειδῶ)
πρᾶγμα (πραγματ-), τό	thing; matter; affair; (pl.) troubles
ρήτωρ (ρήτορ-), ὁ	orator, politician

Σωκράτης, ό	Socrates
σωτήρ (σωτηρ-), ό	savior
τάξις, ή	battle-array, order, rank
ύβρις, ή	aggression, violence
χείρ (χειρ-), ή	hand
χρήματα, τά	money

**adjectives: first/second
declension**

άγαθός ή όν	good, noble, courageous
άδικος ον	unjust
άδύνατος ον	impossible
άίτιος α ον (+ gen.)	responsible (for), guilty (of)
άλλος η ο	other, the rest of
άνδρεϊός α ον	brave
άξιος α ον	worth, worthy of (+ gen.)
άριστος η ον	best; very good
βέβαιος α ον	secure

δεινός ή όν	terrible; clever
δεξιός ά όν	right(-hand); clever
δεξιά, ή	right hand
δηλος η ον	clear; obvious
δίκαιος α ον	just
δύο	two
έλεύθερος η ον	free
έμός ή όν	my, mine
έμπειρος ον	skilled, experienced
έτερος α ον	one (or the other) of two
ήμετερος α ον	our
θνητός ή όν	mortal
κακός ή όν	bad, evil, cowardly, lowly, mean
κάλλιστος η ον	most/very fine/beautiful/good
καλός ή όν	fine, beautiful; good
μόνος η ον	alone
μῶρος α ον	stupid; foolish
ναυτικός ή όν	naval

νέος α ον	young
ὀλίγος η ον	small, few
ὅλος η ον	whole of
ὅπως η ον	how many
ὀρθός ή όν	straight, correct, right
ὄσος η ον	how great!
πολέμιος α ον	hostile, enemy
πολέμιοι, οί	the enemy
πότερος α ον;	which (of two)?
πρῶτος η ον	first
ράδιος α ον	easy
σός ή όν	your (s.)
σοφός ή όν	wise, clever
ύμέτερος α ον	your (pl.)
χαλεπός ή όν	difficult, hard, harsh
χρήσιμος η ον	useful, profitable
χρηστός ή όν	useful; (of people) good

**adjectives: third declension
(first declension in fem. forms,**

**in the case of 3-ending
adjectives)**

ἀληθής ές	true (in nt. pl., "the truth")
ἀμαθής ές	ignorant
βαθύς εἶα ύ	deep
βαρύς εἶα ύ	heavy
βελτίων βέλτιον (βελτιον-)	better (sup. βέλτιστος η ον, "best")
δυστυχής ές	unlucky
εὐδαίμων εὐδαιμον (εὐδαιμον-)	happy, rich, blessed by the gods (comp. εὐδαιμονέστερος α ον, sup. εὐδαιμονέστατος α ον)
ήδύς εἶα ύ	sweet, pleasant
ήττων ήττον (ήττον-)	lesser, weaker
κακοδαίμων κακόδαιμον (κακοδαιμον-)	unlucky, dogged by an evil daimon
κρείττων κρεῖττον (κρειττον-)	stronger, greater
χείρων χειρον (χειρον-)	worse

adjectives: mixed second/third declensions (first decl. in fem. forms)

μέγας μεγάλη μέγα (μεγαλ-)	great, big (comp. μείζων μείζον [μειζον-], sup. μέγιστος η ον)
πολύς πολλή πολύ (πολλ-)	much, many

adverbs in -ως regularly formed from adjectives

ἀκριβῶς	accurately; closely
βραδέως	slowly
ἡδέως	with pleasure, sweetly
ἴσως	perhaps
οὕτω(ς)	thus, so, in this way
ῥαδίως	easily
σαφῶς	clearly
ταχέως	quickly
ψευδῶς	falsely

pronouns and pronoun/adjectives

ἀλλήλους	each other, one another
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αὐτός ἢ ὁ	(pron. in gen., dat., acc.) him, her, it, them; (intensive in nom. or in pred. position) -self (myself, themselves, herself, etc.); (in attrib. position) the same
ἑαυτόν	himself
ἐγώ	I
ἔγωγε	I; I at least/for my part
ἑμαυτόν	myself
ἐκεῖνος ἢ ο	that, (s)he, it
ἡμεῖς	we
ὁ μὲν... ὁ δέ	one... another
οὐδεὶς ουδεμία οὐδέν (οὐδεν-)	no; no one, nothing
οὗτος αὕτη τοῦτο	this, (s)he, it
οὔτος	hey there! hey you!
ἐν τούτῳ	meanwhile
σύ	you (s.)
σεαυτόν	yourself (s.)
τίς; τί; (τιν-)	who? what? which (one[s])?
τις, τι (τιν-)	a, a certain; someone, something
ὑμεῖς	you (pl.)

thematic (-ω) verbs (if we know the simple verb and several compounds, they are listed together)

ἄγω (ἀγαγ-)	lead, bring
ἄγε	come! (s.)
ἀπάγω (ἀπαγαγ-)	lead/take away
ἄδικέω	do wrong, wrong, be unjust (to)
ἀκούω	hear, listen (+ gen. of person, + acc. of thing)
ἀποθνήσκω (ἀποθαν-)	die
ἀποκτείνω (ἀποκτειν-)	kill
ἀποκρίνομαι (ἀποκριν-)	answer
ἀπορέω	be at a loss; have no resources
ἄπτω	fasten, fix; light
ἀτιμάζω	dishonor, hold in dishonor
ἀφικνέομαι (ἀφικ-)	arrive, come
βαίνω (βα-)	go/come, walk
ἀναβαίνω (ἀναβα-)	go/come up
ἀποβαίνω (ἀποβα-)	leave, depart
διαβαίνω (διαβα-)	cross
ἐμβαίνω (ἐμβα-)	embark

καταβαίνω (καταβα-)	go/come down
βιάζομαι	use force; force
βοηθέω	run to help, help (+ dat.)
βούλομαι	wish, want
γελάω (γελασ-)	laugh
γίγνομαι (γεν-)	become; be; be born; happen; arise
γιγνώσκω (γνο-)	know; perceive; resolve
δεῖ	it is necessary (for X, acc.) to - (inf.)
δέχομαι	receive
δηλώω	show, reveal
διαφθείρω (διαφθειρ-)	destroy, kill; corrupt
διδάσκω	teach
διώκω	pursue
δοκέω	seem; think; consider oneself to
ἐκβάλλω (βαλ-)	throw out
ἐλευθερώω	free, set free
ἐξευρίσκω (ἐξευρ-)	find out
ἐπαινέω (ἐπαινεσ-)	praise

ἔπομαι (ἔσπ-)	follow
ἔρχομαι (ἔλθ-)	go, come
ἔλθέ	come! (s.)
ἀπέρχομαι (ἀπελθ-)	depart, go away
διέρχομαι (διελθ-)	go through, relate
εἰσέρχομαι (εἰσελθ-)	enter
ἐπέρχομαι (ἐπελθ-)	go against, attack (+ dat.)
ἐπανέρχομαι (ἐπανελθ-)	return
προσέρχομαι (προσελθ-)	advance, go/come towards
ἔρωτάω (ἔρ-)	ask
εὕρισκω (εὕρ-)	find, come up with, devise, discover
εὐχόμαι	pray
ἔχω (σχ-)	have; hold
ζητέω	look for, seek
ἡγέομαι	lead (+ dat.); consider, think, regard
ἡδομαι	enjoy, be pleased
θαυμάζω	wonder at, be amazed at
θεάομαι	watch, gaze at

θύω	sacrifice
καθεύδω	sleep
καλέω	call, summon
κελεύω	order
κλέπτω	steal
κρατέω	hold sway/power (over, + gen.)
κωλύω	prevent, stop
λαμβάνω (λαβ-)	take, capture; mid., take hold of (+ gen.)
λανθάνω (λαθ-)	escape notice of X (acc.) in -ing (part.)
λέγω (εἶπ-)	say; speak; tell; mean
εἰπέ	speak! tell me!
διαλέγομαι	converse
λογίζομαι	reckon, calculate, consider
λύω	release
μανθάνω (μαθ-)	learn, understand
μάχομαι (μαχεσ-)	fight (+ dat.)
μένω (μειν-)	remain; wait for
μισέω	hate
νικάω	win, defeat
νομίζω	consider, think, acknowledge

οἰκέω	<i> dwell (in), live</i>
οἶομαι (contr. οἶμαι, contr. imf. ὤμην)	<i> think</i>
ὁμολογέω	<i> agree</i>
ὁράω (ιδ-)	<i> see</i>
ἰδού	<i> look! here! hey!</i>
παίζω (πρός + acc.)	<i> play; joke (at)</i>
πάσχω (παθ-)	<i> suffer, experience, undergo</i>
παύω	<i> stop (trans.)</i>
παύομαι	<i> stop (intrans.)</i>
πείθω (πιθ-)	<i> persuade; mid., obey (+ dat.), believe, trust in (+ dat.)</i>
πειράομαι (πειρασ-)	<i> try, test</i>
πέμπω	 send
πίπτω (πεσ-)	<i> fall, die</i>
ἐμπίπτω (ἐμπεσ-)	<i> fall into, on (+ ἐν or εἰς)</i>
πλέω (πλευσ-)	<i> sail</i>
ποιέω	<i> make, do; mid., make</i>
κακά/ κακῶς ποιέω	<i> treat badly; do harm to (+ acc.)</i>

πορεύομαι	<i> march, journey, go</i>
ρίπτω	<i> throw</i>
σιωπάω	<i> be silent</i>
σκοπέω	<i> look (at), consider</i>
σπεύδω	<i> hurry</i>
σώζω	<i> save</i>
τιμάω	<i> honor</i>
τολμάω	<i> dare, be daring, undertake</i>
τρέπομαι (τραπ-)	<i> turn, turn in flight</i>
τρέχω (δραμ-)	<i> run</i>
προστρέχω (προσδραμ-)	 run towards
τυγχάνω (τυχ-)	<i> happen to be -ing, be actually -ing (+ nom. part.)</i>
φαίνομαι (φαν-)	<i> appear, seem; clearly/manifestly/ obviously be (+ part.)</i>
ἀποφαίνω	<i> reveal, show</i>
φέρω (ἐνεγκ-)	<i> carry, bear</i>
φεύγω (φυγ-)	<i> run off; flee</i>
ἀποφεύγω (ἀποφυγ-)	<i> escape, run off</i>
φθάνω	<i> anticipate X (acc.) in -ing (nom. part.)</i>

φιλέω	love, kiss
φοβέομαι	fear, be afraid (of)
φροντίζω	think; worry
φυλάττω	guard
φωνέω	speak, utter
χαῖρε	greetings! hello! (s.)
χωρέω	go, come
ἀποχωρέω	go away, depart

athematic (-μι) verbs and οἶδα

ἀνίσταμαι (ἀναστα-)	get up, emigrate
[ἀπόλλυμι]	[kill, destroy, lose]
fut. ἀπολέω	I shall kill, destroy, lose
δύναμαι	be able
εἰμί	be
ἔνειμι	be in
πάρειμι	be present, be at hand
εἶμι (inf. ιέναι, inf. ἦα)	shall go
[ἦμι]	[say]
ἦν δ' ἐγώ	I said
ἦ δ' ὅς	he said
οἶδα (pf. with pres. meaning)	know

εἰδώς (εἰδόντ-) υῖα ὅς	knowing (ppl. of οἶδα)
τίθημι (θε-)	put, place
φημί (ἔφην, imf. with aor. meaning)	say

adverbs, conjunctions, particles, etc.

ἀεί	always
ἀλλά	but
ἄμα	at the same time
ἄρα	then, in that case (inferring, aha!)
ἄρα	?
αὐθις	again
γάρ	for
γε	at least, at any rate
δέ	and
δεῦρο	here, over here
δή	then, indeed
διότι	because
ἐγγύς	nearby; (+ gen.) near
εἰ	if
εἶτα	then, next
ἐκεῖσε	(to) there

έναντίον	opposite, in front (of, + gen.)
ένδον	inside
ἐπεὶ	since
ἐπειδή	when, since, because
ἔπειτα	then, next
ἔτι	still, yet
ἔτι καὶ νῦν	even now, still now
εὖ	well
εὐθύς	at once, straightaway
ἢ	or; than
ἤδη	by now, now already
καί	and; also
καὶ δὴ καί	and moreover
καίπερ	although (+ part.)
μάλιστα	especially; particularly; yes
μέν...δέ	on the one hand...on the other
μέντοι	however, but
μή	not; don't (with inv.)
ναί	yes
νῦν	now
οἴκαδε	homewards

οἴκοι	at home
οἶμοι	alas! oh dear!
ὅπου	where
ὅτε	when
ὅτι	that
οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ	no; not
οὐδέ	and not
οὐδέποτε	never
οὐδέπω	not yet
οὐκέτι	no longer
οὐκοῦν	therefore
οὐκουν	not...therefore
οὖν	so, then, therefore
οὕπω	not yet
οὔτε...οὔτε	neither...nor
πάλιν	back, again
πάνυ	very (much); at all
πόθεν;	from where?
ποῖ;	where to?
πολλάκις	often
πόρρω	far, far off (+ gen., from); forwards, further (+ gen., into)
ποτέ	once, ever
πότερον...ἢ	whether...or
ποῦ;	where?

πρῶτον	first, at first
πως	somehow
τε...καί	A and B, both A and B
τέλος	in the end, finally
τί;	why?
τότε	then
ὦ	O (addressing someone)
ὡς	as; how!; that
ὡσπερ	like, as

prepositions

ἀπό (+ gen.)	from; away from
διά	(+ acc.) because of; (+ gen.) through

εἰς (+ acc.)	to, into, onto
ἐκ (+ gen.)	out of
ἐν (+ dat.)	in; on; among
ἐπί	(+ acc.) against, at, to; (+ gen.) on
κατά	(+ acc.) in, on, by, according to
μετά	(+ acc.) after; (+ gen.) with
παρά	(+ acc.) along, beside
περί	(+ acc.) about; (+ gen.) about
πρός	(+ acc.) to; towards
ὑπέρ	(+ gen.) for, on behalf of
ὑπό	(+ gen.) by, at the hands of