

Vocabulary to be learnt: through Section 8

nouns: first declension

ἀγορά, ἡ	marketplace, agora
Ἀθῆναι, αἱ	Athens
αἰτία, ἡ	reason, cause, responsibility
ἀλήθειᾶ, ἡ	truth
ἀνάγκη, ἡ	necessity
ἀνάγκη ἐστί	it is obligatory (for X, acc. or dat.) to - (inf.)
ἄναξ (ἀνακτ-)	prince, lord, king
ἀνομία, ἡ	lawlessness
ἀπολογία, ἡ	defense speech
ἀπορία, ἡ	perplexity; lack of resources
ἀρετή, ἡ	virtue, excellence
ἀσέβειᾶ, ἡ	irreverence to the gods
βοή, ἡ	shout
γῆ, ἡ	land
γνώμη, ἡ	mind, purpose, judgment, plan
γραφή, ἡ	indictment, charge, case
δεσπότης, ὁ	master
διάνοιᾶ, ἡ	intention, plans

δικαστής, ὁ	juror, dikast
δίκη, ἡ	lawsuit; penalty; justice
δόξα, ἡ	reputation, opinion
εἰρήνη, ἡ	peace
εἰρήνην ἄγω	live in/be at peace
ἐκκλησία, ἡ	assembly, ekklesia
ἐλευθερία, ἡ	freedom
εὐχή, ἡ	prayer
ἡδονή, ἡ	pleasure
ἡσυχία, ἡ	quiet, peace
θάλαττα, ἡ	sea
θεά, ἡ	goddess
θεατής, ὁ	spectator, member of audience
θυσία, ἡ	sacrifice
κατηγορία, ἡ	accusation, denunciation
κεφαλή, ἡ	head
κλέπτης, ὁ	thief
κυβερνήτης, ὁ	captain, helmsman
μαθητής, ὁ	student
μάχη, ἡ	fight, battle
ναυμαχία, ἡ	naval battle

ναύτης, ὁ	sailor
νεανίας, ὁ	young man
νίκη, ἡ	victory, conquest
οἰκία, ἡ	house
ὁμόνοιᾶ, ἡ	agreement, harmony
ποιητής, ὁ	poet
πολίτης, ὁ	citizen
σοφία, ἡ	wisdom
σοφιστής, ὁ	sophist, thinker
στρατιά, ἡ	army
[συγγνώμη, ἡ]	[forbearance, pardon, forgiveness]
συγγνώμην ἔχω	forgive, pardon (+ dat.)
σωτηρία, ἡ	safety
τέχνη, ἡ	skill, art, expertise
τόλμᾶ, ἡ	daring
φιλοσοφία, ἡ	philosophy
φωνή, ἡ	voice, language, speech

nouns: second declension

Ἄθηναῖος, ὁ	Athenian
ἄνθρωπος, ὁ	human being; fellow

βάρβαρος, ὁ	barbarian, non-Greek
βίος, ὁ	life, means of living, livelihood
γάμος, ὁ	marriage
δῆμος, ὁ	people; deme
διδάσκαλος, ὁ	teacher
δικαστήριον, τό	law-court
δοῦλος, ὁ	slave
ἔργον, τό	task, job
ἥλιος, ὁ	sun
ἡμίονος, ὁ	mule
θάνατος, ὁ	death
θεός, ὁ, ἡ	god(-dess)
ιερόν, τό	sanctuary
ἵππος, ὁ	horse
κίνδυνος, ὁ	danger
Λακεδαιμόνιος, ὁ	Spartan
λόγος, ὁ	word, speech; story, tale; argument; reason
νεανίσκος, ὁ	young man
νεκρός, ὁ	corpse
νῆσος, ἡ	island
νόμος, ὁ	law, convention

νόσος, ἡ	<i>plague, disease</i>
νοῦς (νόος contr.)	<i>mind, sense</i>
ἐν νῶ ἔχω	<i>intend, have in mind</i>
ξένος/ξεῖνος, ὁ	<i>guest-friend, guest, host; stranger, foreigner</i>
ὄπλα, τά	<i>weapons, arms</i>
οὐρανός, ὁ	<i>sky, heavens</i>
παιδίον, τό	child; slave
πλοῖον, τό	<i>ship</i>
πόλεμος, ὁ	<i>war</i>
ποταμός, ὁ	<i>river</i>
ῥαψωδός, ὁ	<i>rhapsode</i>
στρατηγός, ὁ	<i>general</i>
υἴος, ὁ	<i>son</i>
φίλος, ὁ	<i>friend; kinsman</i>
φιλόσοφος, ὁ	<i>philosopher</i>
φόβος, ὁ	<i>fear</i>
χρόνος, ὁ	<i>time</i>
χωρίον, τό	<i>place, space, region</i>
ψηφος, ἡ	vote, voting- pebble

nouns: third declension

ἄνῆρ (ἄνδρ-), ὁ	<i>man, husband</i>
ἄστυ, τό	<i>city (of Athens)</i>
βασιλεύς, ὁ	<i>king</i>
γείτων (γειτον-), ὁ	<i>neighbor</i>
γέρον (γεροντ-), ὁ	<i>old man</i>
γυνή (γυναικ-), ἡ	<i>woman, wife</i>
δαίμων (δαιμον-), ὁ	<i>god, daimon</i>
Ἕλληγ (Ἕλλην-), ὁ	<i>Greek</i>
Ζεύς (Δι-), ὁ	<i>Zeus</i>
Ἡρακλῆς, ὁ	<i>Heracles</i>
ἡγεμών (ἡγεμον-), ὁ	<i>leader</i>
κῆρυξ (κηρυκ-), ὁ	<i>herald</i>
κτῆμα (κτηματ-), τό	<i>possession</i>
κύν (κυν-), ὁ	dog
λαμπάς (λαμπαδ-), ἡ	<i>torch</i>
λιμήν (λιμεν-), ὁ	<i>harbor</i>

μάρτυς (μαρτυρ-), ὁ	witness
μέρος, τό	share, part
ναῦς, ἡ	ship
νύξ (νυκτ-), ἡ	night
ὄνομα (ὀνοματ-), τό	name
πάθος, τό	experience, suffering
παῖς (παιδ-), ὁ	slave, child
πατήρ (πατ[ε]ρ-), ὁ	father
πατρίς (πατριδ-), ἡ	fatherland
πλήθος, τό	quantity, multitude, great number; crowd, mass, the people
πόλις, ἡ	city(-state)
Ποσειδῶν (Ποσειδων-), ὁ	Poseidon (voc. Πόσειδον, acc. Ποσειδῶ)
πρᾶγμα (πραγματ-), τό	thing; matter; affair; (pl.) troubles
πράγματα παρέχω	cause trouble
πῦρ (πυρ-), τό	fire

ῥήτωρ (ῥητορ-), ὁ	orator, politician
Σωκράτης, ὁ	Socrates
σωτήρ (σωτηρ-), ὁ	savior
τάξις, ἡ	battle-array, order, rank
ὑβρις, ἡ	aggression, violence
χείρ (χειρ-), ἡ	hand
χρήματα, τά	money

adjectives: first/second declension

ἀγαθός ἡ ὄν	good, noble, courageous
ἄδικος ον	unjust
ἀδύνατος ον	impossible
αἷτιος α ον (+ gen.)	responsible (for), guilty (of)
ἄλλος η ο	other, the rest of
ἀνδρείος α ον	brave
ἄξιος α ον	worth, worthy of (+ gen.)
ἄριστος η ον	best; very good

βέβαιος α ον	secure
δεινός ή όν	terrible; clever (at, + inf.)
δεξιός ά όν	right(-hand); clever
δεξιά, ή	right hand
δηλος η ον	clear; obvious
δίκαιος α ον	just
δύο	two
έλεύθερος η ον	free
έμός ή όν	my, mine
έμπειρος ον	skilled, experienced
έτερος α ον	one (or the other) of two
ήμέτερος α ον	our
ήσυχος ον	quiet, peaceful
θνητός ή όν	mortal
κακός ή όν	bad, evil, cowardly, lowly, mean
κάλλιστος η ον	most/very fine/beautiful/good
καλός ή όν	fine, beautiful; good
μόνος η ον	alone
μῶρος α ον	stupid; foolish
ναυτικός ή όν	naval

νέος α ον	young
όλίγος η ον	small, few
όλος η ον	whole of
όμοιος α ον	like, similar to (+ dat.)
όπόσος η ον	how many
όρθός ή όν	straight, correct, right
όσος η ον	how great!
πολέμιος α ον	hostile, enemy
πολέμιοι, οί	the enemy
πονηρός ά όν	wicked, wretched
πότερος α ον;	which (of two)?
πρῶτος η ον	first
ράδιος α ον	easy
σός ή όν	your (s.)
σοφός ή όν	wise, clever
τοιοῦτος τοιαύτη τοιοῦτο(ν)	of this kind, of such a kind
ύμέτερος α ον	your (pl.)

ὔστερος α ον	later, last (of two)
ὔστερον (adv.)	later, further
χαλεπός ή όν	difficult, hard, harsh
χρήσιμος η ον	useful, profitable
χρηστός ή όν	useful; (of people) good

**adjectives: third declension (-ᾶ
first declension in fem. forms,
in the case of 3-ending
adjectives)**

ἄληθής ές	true (in nt. pl., "the truth")
ἄμαθής ές	ignorant
ἄμείνων ἄμεινον (ἄμεινον-)	better
βαθύς εἶα ύ	deep
βαρύς εἶα ύ	heavy
βελτίων βέλτιον (βελτιον-)	better (sup. βέλτιστος η ον, "best")
δυστυχής ές	unlucky

εὐδαίμων εὐδαιμον (εὐδαιμον-)	happy, rich, blessed by the gods (comp. εὐδαιμονέστερος α ον, sup. εὐδαιμονέστατος α ον)
ήδύς εἶα ύ	sweet, pleasant
ήττων ήττον (ήττον-)	lesser, weaker
κακοδαίμων κακόδαιμον (κακοδαιμον-)	unlucky, dogged by an evil daimon
κρείττων κρεῖττον (κρειττον-)	stronger, greater
μέλας (μελαν-) μέλαινα μέλαν	black
τάλας (ταλαν-) τάλαινα τάλαν	wretched, unhappy
χειρών χειρον (χειρον-)	worse

adjectives: mixed second/third declensions (first decl. in fem. forms)

μέγας μεγάλη μέγα (μεγαλ-)	great, big (comp. μείζων μείζον [μειζον-], sup. μέγιστος η ον)
πολύς πολλή πολύ (πολλ-)	much, many
πολύ (adv.)	much

adverbs in -ως regularly formed from adjectives

ἀκριβῶς	accurately; closely
[βαρέως]	
βαρέως φέρω	take badly, find hard to bear
βραδέως	slowly
ἡδέως	with pleasure, sweetly
ἴσως	perhaps
ὅμως	nevertheless, however
οὕτω(ς)	thus, so, in this way
ῥαδίως	easily
σαφῶς	clearly
ταχέως	quickly
ψευδῶς	falsely

pronouns and pronoun/adjectives

ἄλλήλους	each other, one another
ἄμφοτεροί αἱ α	both
αὐτός ἢ ὁ	(pron. in gen., dat., acc.) him, her, it, them; (intensive in nom. or in pred. position) -self (myself, themselves, herself, etc.); (in attrib. position) the same
ἑαυτόν	himself
ἐγώ	I
ἐγώ γε	I; I at least/for my part
ἐμαυτόν	myself
ἐκεῖνος ἢ ο	that, (s)he, it
ἡμεῖς	we
ὁ μὲν... ὁ δέ	one... another
ὅδε ἢ δε τόδε	this
οὐδείς ουδεμία οὐδέν (οὐδεν-)	no; no one, nothing
οὗτος αὕτη τούτο	this, (s)he, it
οὗτος	hey there! hey you!
ἐν τούτῳ	meanwhile
πᾶς πᾶσα πᾶν (παντ-)	all

σύ	you (s.)
σεαυτόν	yourself (s.)
τίς; τί; (τιν-)	who? what? which (one[s])?
τις, τι (τιν-)	a, a certain; someone, something
ὕμεις	you (pl.)

thematic (-ω) verbs (if we know the simple verb and several compounds, they are listed together)

ἄγω (ἄγαγ-)	lead, bring
ἄγε	come! (s.)
ἀπάγω (ἀπαγαγ-)	lead/take away
ἐξάγω (ἐξαγαγ-)	lead/bring out
ἀδικέω	do wrong, wrong, be unjust (to)
αἰρέω (ἔλ-)	take, capture, convict
αἰτέω	ask (for)
ἀκούω	hear, listen (+ gen. of person, + acc. of thing)
ἀποθνήσκω (ἀποθαν-)	die
ἀποκτείνω (ἀποκτειν-)	kill
ἀποκρίνομαι (ἀποκριν-)	answer

ἀπολογέομαι	defend oneself, make a speech in one's own defense
ἀπορέω	be at a loss; have no resources
ἄπτω	fasten, fix; light
ἄρχομαι	begin to (+ inf. or part.); begin (+ gen.)
ἀτιμάζω	dishonor, hold in dishonor
ἀφικνέομαι (ἀφικ-)	arrive, come
βαίνω (βα-)	go/come, walk
ἀναβαίνω (ἀναβα-)	go/come up
ἀποβαίνω (ἀποβα-)	leave, depart
διαβαίνω (διαβα-)	cross
ἐμβαίνω (ἐμβα-)	embark
καταβαίνω (καταβα-)	go/come down
βιάζομαι	use force; force
βοηθέω	run to help, help (+ dat.)
βούλομαι	wish, want
γελάω (γελασ-)	laugh

γίγνομαι (γεν-)	become; be; be born; happen; arise
γιγνώσκω (γνο-)	know; perceive; resolve
γράφω	write; mid., indict, charge
γραφὴν γράφομαι	indict X (acc.) on charge of Y (gen.)
δεῖ	it is necessary (for X, acc.) to - (inf.)
δέχομαι	receive
δηλώω	show, reveal
διαφθείρω (διαφθειρ-)	destroy, kill; corrupt
διδάσκω	teach
δικάζω	be a juror; make a judgment
διώκω	pursue; prosecute
δοκέω	seem; think; consider oneself to
ἔαω (ἔασ-)	allow
ἔθελω	wish, want (to)
ἐκβάλλω (βαλ-)	throw out
ἐλευθερώω	free, set free
ἐλπίζω	hope, expect (+ fut. inf.)
ἐξαπατάω	deceive, trick

ἐπαινέω (ἐπαινέσ-)	praise
ἔπομαι (ἔσπ-)	follow
ἔρχομαι (ἐλθ-)	go, come
ἐλθέ	come! (s.)
ἀπέρχομαι (ἀπελθ-)	depart, go away
διέρχομαι (διελθ-)	go through, relate
εἰσέρχομαι (εἰσελθ-)	enter
ἐξέρχομαι (ἐξελθ-)	go out; come out
ἐπέρχομαι (ἐπελθ-)	go against, attack (+ dat.)
ἐπανέρχομαι (ἐπανελθ-)	return
προσέρχομαι (προσελθ-)	advance, go/come towards
ἔρωτάω (ἔρ-)	ask
ἔσθίω (φαγ-, fut. ἔδομαι)	eat
εὕρισκω (εὕρ-)	find, come up with, devise, discover
ἐξευρίσκω (ἐξευρ-)	find out
εὐχόμαι	pray
ἔχω (σχ-)	have; hold
παρέχω (παρασχ-)	give to, provide, furnish
ζητέω	look for, seek

ἡγέομαι	lead (+ dat.); consider, think, regard
ἡδομαι	enjoy, be pleased
θαυμάζω	wonder at, be amazed at
θεάομαι	watch, gaze at
θύω	sacrifice
καθεύδω	sleep
καθίζω	sit down; mid., sit down
καλέω	call, summon
κατηγορέω	accuse X (gen.) of Y (acc.)
κελεύω	order
κλέπτω	steal
κρατέω	hold sway/power (over, + gen.)
κωλύω	prevent, stop
λαμβάνω (λαβ-)	take, capture; mid., take hold of (+ gen.)
λανθάνω (λαθ-)	escape notice of X (acc.) in -ing (part.)
λέγω (εἶπ-)	say; speak; tell; mean
εἶπέ	speak! tell me!
διαλέγομαι	converse
λογίζομαι	reckon, calculate,

	consider
λύω	release
ἀπολύω	acquit, release
μανθάνω (μαθ-)	learn, understand
μάχομαι (μαχεσ-)	fight (+ dat.)
μέλλω	be about to (+ fut. inf.); intend (+ pres. inf.); hesitate
μένω (μειν-)	remain; wait for
μισέω	hate
νικάω	win, defeat
νομίζω	consider, think, acknowledge
οἰκέω	dwell (in), live
οἶομαι (contr. οἶμαι, contr. imf. ὄμην)	think
ὁμολογέω	agree
ὁράω (ἰδ-)	see
ἰδοῦ	look! here! hey!
παίζω (πρός + acc.)	play; joke (at)
πάσχω (παθ-)	suffer, experience, undergo
παύω	stop (trans.)
παύομαι	stop (intrans.)

πείθω (πιθ-)	<i>persuade; mid., obey (+ dat.), believe, trust in (+ dat.)</i>
πειράομαι (πειρασ-)	<i>try, test</i>
πέμπω	<i>send</i>
πίπτω (πεσ-)	<i>fall, die</i>
ἐμπίπτω (ἐμπεσ-)	<i>fall into, on (+ ἐν or εἰς)</i>
πλέω (πλευσ-)	<i>sail</i>
ποιέω	<i>make, do; mid., make</i>
κακά/ κακῶς ποιέω	<i>treat badly; do harm to (+ acc.)</i>
πορεύομαι	<i>march, journey, go</i>
ρίπτω	<i>throw</i>
σιωπάω	<i>be silent</i>
σκοπέω	<i>look (at), consider</i>
σπεύδω	<i>hurry</i>
στένω	<i>groan</i>
σώζω	<i>save</i>
τιμάω	<i>honor</i>
τολμάω	<i>dare, be daring, undertake</i>
τρέπομαι (τραπ-)	<i>turn, turn in flight</i>
τρέχω (δραμ-)	<i>run</i>

ἀποτρέχω (ἀποδραμ-)	<i>run away</i>
ἐκτρέχω (ἐκδραμ-)	<i>run out</i>
προστρέχω (προσδραμ-)	<i>run towards</i>
τυγχάνω (τυχ-)	<i>happen to be -ing, be actually -ing (+ nom. part.); hit, chance on, happen on, be subject to (+ gen.)</i>
φαίνομαι (φαν-)	<i>appear, seem; clearly/manifestly/obviously be (+ part.)</i>
ἀποφαίνω	<i>reveal, show</i>
φέρω (ἐνεγκ-)	<i>carry, bear</i>
φέρε	<i>come!</i>
ἐκφέρω (ἐξενεγκ-)	<i>carry out; carry out for burial</i>
φεύγω (φυγ-)	<i>run off; flee; be a defendant, be on trial</i>
ἀποφεύγω (ἀποφυγ-)	<i>escape, run off</i>
ἐκφεύγω (ἐκφυγ-)	<i>escape</i>
φθάνω	<i>anticipate X (acc.) in -ing (nom. part.)</i>
φιλέω	<i>love, kiss</i>
φοβέομαι	<i>fear, be afraid (of)</i>

φροντίζω	think; worry
φυλάττω	guard
φωνέω	speak, utter
χαῖρε	greetings! hello! (s.)
χράομαι	use, employ (+ dat.)
χωρέω	go, come
ἀποχωρέω	go away, depart

athematic (-μι) verbs, *χρή*, and *οἶδα*

ἀνίσταμαι (ἀναστα-)	get up, emigrate
[ἀπόλλυμι]	[kill, destroy, lose]
fut. ἀπολέω	I shall kill, destroy, lose
δύναμαι	be able
εἰμί	be
ἔνεμι	be in
ἔξεστι	it is possible for X (dat.) to - (inf.)
πάρειμι	be present, be at hand
εἶμι (inf. ἰέναι, inf. ἦα)	shall go
ἐπίσταμαι	know, understand; know how to (+ inf.)

[ἤμί]	[say]
ἦν δ' ἐγώ	I said
ἦ δ' ὅς	he said
οἶδα (pf. with pres. meaning)	know
εἰδώς (εἰδότη- νῖα ὅς	knowing (ppl. of οἶδα)
τίθημι (θε-)	put, place
φημί (ἔφην, inf. with aor. meaning)	say
χρή	it is necessary for X (acc.) to - (inf.)

adverbs, conjunctions, particles, etc.

ἀεί	always
ἀλλά	but
ἄμα	at the same time
ἄνω	up, above
ἄρα	then, in that case (inferring, aha!)
ἄρα	?
αὖ	again, moreover
αὖθις	again
γάρ	for
γε	at least, at any rate

δέ	and
δεῦρο	here, over here
δή	then, indeed
διότι	because
ἐγγύς	nearby; (+ gen.) near
εἰ	if
εἴτα	then, next
ἐκεῖσε	(to) there
ἐναντίον	opposite, in front (of, + gen.)
ἔνδον	inside
ἐνθάδε	here
ἐπεὶ	when; since
ἐπειδή	when, since, because
ἔπειτα	then, next
ἔτι	still, yet
ἔτι καὶ νῦν	even now, still now
εὖ	well
εὐθύς	at once, straightaway
ἢ	or; than
ἤδη	by now, now already
καί	and; also
καὶ δὴ καί	and moreover

καίπερ	although (+ part.)
μάλιστα	especially; particularly; yes
μέν...δέ	on the one hand...on the other
μέντοι	however, but
μή	not; don't (with inv.)
μηκέτι	no longer
ναί	yes
νῦν	now
οἴκαδε	homewards
οἴκοι	at home
οἶμοι	alas! oh dear!
ὅπου	where
ὅτε	when
ὅτι	that; because
οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ	no; not
οὐδέ	and not
οὐδέποτε	never
οὐδέπω	not yet
οὐκέτι	no longer
οὐκοῦν	therefore
οὐκουν	not...therefore
οὖν	so, then, therefore
οὕπω	not yet

οὔτε...οὔτε	neither...nor
πάλιν	back, again
πάνυ	very (much); at all
πλησίον	nearby; (+ gen.) near
πόθεν;	from where?
ποῖ;	where to?
πολλάκις	often
πόρρω	far, far off (+ gen., from); forwards, further (+ gen., into)
ποτέ	once, ever
πότερον...ἢ	whether...or
ποῦ;	where?
πρῶτον	first, at first
πως	somehow
τε...καί	A and B, both A and B
τέλος	in the end, finally
τί;	why?
τότε	then
ὦ	O (addressing someone)
ὡς	as; how!; that
ὡσπερ	like, as

prepositions

ἀπό (+ gen.)	from; away from
διά	(+ acc.) because of; (+ gen.) through
εἰς (+ acc.)	to, into, onto
ἐκ (+ gen.)	out of
ἐν (+ dat.)	in; on; among
ἕνεκα (+ gen.)	because, for the sake of (usually placed after the noun)
ἐπί	(+ acc.) against, at, to; (+ gen.) on
κατά	(+ acc.) in, on, by, according to
μετά	(+ acc.) after; (+ gen.) with
παρά	(+ acc.) along, beside; (+ gen.) from
περί	(+ acc.) about; (+ gen.) about
πλὴν (+ gen.)	except
πρός	(+ acc.) to; towards; (+ gen.) in the name of, under the protection of
ὑπέρ	(+ gen.) for, on behalf of
ὑπό	(+ gen.) by, at the hands of