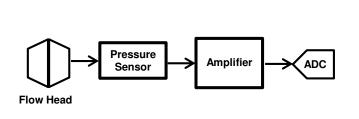
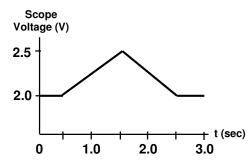
1 problem for 20 pts

Spirometer

You are asked to design a flow spirometer system to measure a maximum flow of $F_{MAX} = 20$ L/s with a sensitivity of $\Delta F_{MIN} = 0.03$ L/s. You know the instrumentation amplifier has $A_d = 1200$ and $V_N = 8$ mV. It is powered by 10V and GND, so you can assume the amplifier output is limited to +9V (max) and 1V (min). The ADC operates from 0 to 10V with 12 bits and $V_N = 2$ mV. The system is calibrated by injecting 1.6 liters of air into the spirometer. The measured voltage is shown below.





- (a) Does the current system satisfy one, both, or none of the design specifications? Show all work!
 - NOTE: The total noise from two components is

computed by: $V_{N,TOTAL} = \sqrt{{V_{N1}}^2 + {V_{N2}}^2}$

(b) Suppose we measure a patient taking a deep breath and forcefully exhaling into the spirometer. The resulting flow plot is shown on the right. Sketch the resulting curve for volume vs time. Make sure to label your axes and include the value of the patient's FVC!

